



# INUIT CHILD WELFARE AND FAMILY SUPPORT

## GENERAL DOCUMENTS

ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐅᑦᑕᑦᐃᑦᐅᑦ  
Inuit Tuttarvingat



National Aboriginal Health Organization (NAHO)  
Organisation nationale de la santé autochtone (ONSA)  
ᐅᓄᑕᑦ ᓄᓇᑦᐅᑦᐅᑦᐅᑦᐅᑦ ᐃᑦᐅᑦᐅᑦᐅᑦᐅᑦᐅᑦ ᐅᐅᑦᐅᑦᐅᑦᐅᑦ

## **Inuit Child Welfare and Family Support – General Documents**

© Copyright April 2011 National Aboriginal Health Organization

ISBN: 978-1-926543-52-9

Research and Writing: Lisa Rae

Editing: JN Redpath & Associates

Cover design and layout: Greatblue Graphics

OAAPH [now known as the National Aboriginal Health Organization (NAHO)] receives funding from Health Canada to assist it to undertake knowledge-based activities including education, research and dissemination of information to promote health issues affecting Aboriginal persons. However, the contents and conclusions of this report are solely that of the author and not attributable in whole or in part to Health Canada. The National Aboriginal Health Organization, an Aboriginal-designed and –controlled body, will influence and advance the health and well-being of Aboriginal Peoples by carrying out knowledge-based strategies.

**This document should be cited as: Rae, L. (2011). *Inuit Child Welfare and Family Support – General Documents*. Ottawa: National Aboriginal Health Organization.**

For queries or copyright requests, please contact:

Inuit Tuttarvingat, National Aboriginal Health Organization

220 Laurier Ave. West, Suite 1200

Ottawa, Ontario K1P 5Z9

Tel: (613) 237-9462

Toll-free: 1-877-602-4445

Fax: (613) 237-8502

E-mail: [inuit@naho.ca](mailto:inuit@naho.ca)

Web site: [www.naho.ca/inuit](http://www.naho.ca/inuit)

## Introduction

In 2010, Inuit Tuttarvingat of the National Aboriginal Health Organization (IT of NAHO) began a project to address social service gaps and needs for Inuit children. With the invaluable guidance of a broad-based Reference Group, the focus of the research became Inuit child welfare and family support. Lisa Rae, a Sauvé Foundation scholar based at McGill University, compiled four reference lists related to the topic. In addition to this list of General Documents, three other lists are available:

- *Inuit Child Welfare and Family Support – Inuit-Related Documents.*
- *Inuit Child Welfare and Family Support – Aboriginal-Related Documents.*
- *Inuit Child Welfare and Family Support – International Indigenous Documents.*

For these resources and other information on Inuit child welfare and family support, please visit [www.naho.ca/inuit](http://www.naho.ca/inuit).

## Documents from Associations and Agencies

Alberta Civil Liberties Research Centre. (2003). *The child's right to love: Information for grandparents, relatives and others close to the child.* [www.aclrc.com/pdf/Child%27s Right To Love.pdf](http://www.aclrc.com/pdf/Child%27s%20Right%20To%20Love.pdf)

Chamberlain, T., Golden, S., & Walker, F. (2010). *Implementing outcomes-based accountability in children's services: An overview of the process and impact.* LG Group Research Report (National Foundation for Educational Research). [www.nfer.ac.uk/nfer/publications/OBA02/OBA02.pdf](http://www.nfer.ac.uk/nfer/publications/OBA02/OBA02.pdf).

Child Welfare Anti-Oppression Roundtable. (2009). *Anti-oppression in child welfare: Laying the foundation for change.* [www.oacas.org/pubs/external/antioppressionpaper09may06.pdf](http://www.oacas.org/pubs/external/antioppressionpaper09may06.pdf).

Child Welfare League of Canada. (2010). *Canada's children/Les enfants du Canada.* Centre of Excellence for Child Welfare Reserach Editions. [www.cwlc.ca/en/publications/canadas-children](http://www.cwlc.ca/en/publications/canadas-children).

Children's Bureau, National Quality Improvement Center on Differential Response in Child Protective Services., U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. (2009). *Differential response in child protective services: A literature review* (CFDA 93:670). [www.differentialresponseqic.org/assets/docs/qic-dr-lit-review-sept-09.pdf](http://www.differentialresponseqic.org/assets/docs/qic-dr-lit-review-sept-09.pdf).

Marcellus, L. (2010). Supporting resilience in foster families: A model for program design that supports recruitment, retention, and satisfaction of foster families who care for infants with prenatal substance exposure. *Child Welfare*, 89(1), 7–29.

Mulcahy, M., & Trocmé, N. (2010). *Children and youth in out of-home care in Canada.* CECW Information Sheet 78. [www.cecw-cepb.ca/publications/1720](http://www.cecw-cepb.ca/publications/1720).

Ontario Association of Children's Aid Societies. (2010). *Your Children's Aid: Child welfare report 2009/10.* [www.oacas.org/pubs/oacas/papers/oacaschildwelfarereport2010.pdf](http://www.oacas.org/pubs/oacas/papers/oacaschildwelfarereport2010.pdf).

Paxman, M. (2006). *Outcomes for children and young people in kinship care*. Centre for Parenting & Research, Research Funding and Business Analysis Division, New South Wales Department of Community Services.  
[www.community.nsw.gov.au/docswr/assets/main/documents/research\\_outcomes\\_kinshipcare.pdf](http://www.community.nsw.gov.au/docswr/assets/main/documents/research_outcomes_kinshipcare.pdf)

Trocmé, N., MacLaurin, B., Fallon, B., Shlonsky, A., Mulcahy, M., & Esposito, T. (2009). *National child welfare outcomes indicator matrix (Nom)*. McGill University Centre for Reserach on Children and Families. [www.cecw-cepb.ca/publications/948](http://www.cecw-cepb.ca/publications/948).

United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF). (2010). *Narrowing the gaps to meet the goals*.  
[www.unicef.org/childsurvival/files/Narrowing the Gaps to Meet the Goals 090310.pdf](http://www.unicef.org/childsurvival/files/Narrowing_the_Gaps_to_Meet_the_Goals_090310.pdf).

Williams, M., & Price, J. M. (2009). The link: Connecting juvenile justice and child welfare. *Child Welfare League of America*, 7(2).  
[www.cwla.org/programs/juvenilejustice/thelink2008fall2009winter.pdf](http://www.cwla.org/programs/juvenilejustice/thelink2008fall2009winter.pdf).

## Government Reports and Documents

Government of Alberta, Children and Youth Services. (2009). *Kinship care review report*.  
[www.child.alberta.ca/home/documents/fostercare/Final\\_Report.pdf](http://www.child.alberta.ca/home/documents/fostercare/Final_Report.pdf).

Government of British Columbia, Ministry of Children and Family Development. *Family group conferencing for parents*.  
[www.mcf.gov.bc.ca/child\\_protection/pdf/FamilyGroupConferencingForParents\\_factsheet.pdf](http://www.mcf.gov.bc.ca/child_protection/pdf/FamilyGroupConferencingForParents_factsheet.pdf)

Government of Newfoundland and Labrador, Child, Youth and Family Services. (2010, November 18). News Release: *Steering committee for CYFS services established in Labrador*.  
[www.releases.gov.nl.ca/releases/2010/cyfs/1118n09.htm](http://www.releases.gov.nl.ca/releases/2010/cyfs/1118n09.htm).

Helland, J. (2005). *Family group conferencing literature review*. Prepared for the Child and Youth Officer for British Columbia. [www.rcybc.ca/groups/Project%20Reports/fgc\\_lit\\_review.pdf](http://www.rcybc.ca/groups/Project%20Reports/fgc_lit_review.pdf).

Saskatchewan Child Welfare Review Panel, Saskatchewan Ministry of Social Services. (2010). *Saskatchewan child welfare review panel report: For the good of our children and youth*.  
<http://saskchildwelfarereview.ca/final-report.htm>.

Trocmé, N., Fallon, B., MacLaurin, B., Daciuk, J., Felstiner, C., Black, T., ... Turcotte, D. *Canadian incidence study of reported child abuse and neglect—major findings—2003 (CIS 2003)*. Public Health Agency of Canada and Health Canada. [www.phac-aspc.gc.ca/cm-vee/csca-ecve/index-eng.php](http://www.phac-aspc.gc.ca/cm-vee/csca-ecve/index-eng.php).

## Research Reports and Journal Articles

Alaggia, R., Jenney, A., Mazzuca, J., & Redmond, M. (2007). In whose best interest? A Canadian case study of the impact of child welfare policies in cases of domestic violence. *Brief Treatment and Crisis Intervention*, 7(4), 275-290.

Antle, B. F., Barbee, A. P., Christensen, D. N., & Sullivan, D. J. (2009). The prevention of child maltreatment recidivism through the solution-based casework model of child welfare practice. *Children and Youth Services Review, 31*(12), 1346–1351.

Appleton, J. V., & Stanley, N. (2010). Communicating with children's social services and reporting systems. *Child Abuse Review, 19*(3), 153–157.

Atwool, N. (2006). Attachment and resilience: Implications for children in care. *Child Care in Practice, 12* (4), 315-330.

Atwool, N. (2006). Participation in decision-making: The experience of New Zealand children in care. *Child Care in Practice, 12*(3), 259–267.

Barth, R. P., Greeson, J. K. P., Zlotnik, S. R., & Chintapalli, L. K. (2009). Evidence-based practice for youth in supervised out-of-home care: A framework for development, definition, and evaluation. *Journal of Evidence-Based Social Work, 6*(2), 147–175.

Bell, C. C., Wells, S. J., & Merritt, L. M. (2009). Integrating cultural competency and empirically-based practices in child welfare services: A model based on community psychiatry field principles of health. *Children and Youth Services Review, 31*(11), 1206–1213.

Bowen, A., & Muhajarine, N. (2006). Prevalence of antenatal depression in women enrolled in an outreach program in Canada. *Journal of Obstetric, Gynecologic, & Neonatal Nursing: Clinical Scholarship for the Care of Women, Childbearing Families, & Newborns, 35*(4), 491–498.

Bowen, A., Stewart, N., Baetz, M., & Muhajarine, N. (2009). Antenatal depression in socially high-risk women in Canada. *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health, 63*(5), 414–416.

Briggs, H. E. (2009). The fusion of culture and science: Challenges and controversies of cultural competency and evidence-based practice with an African American family advocacy network. *Children and Youth Services Review, 31*(11), 1172–1179.

Bromfield, L., & Higgins, D. (2005). *National comparison of child protection systems*. (National Child Protection Clearinghouse Issues paper, No. 22, Autumn 2005). Melbourne: Australian Institute of Family Studies.

Brown, J. D., Sintzel, J., George, N., & St. Arnault, D. (2010). Benefits of transcultural fostering. *Child and Family Social Work, 15*(3), 276–85.

Brown, L., Callahan, M., Strega, S., Walmsley, C., & Dominelli, L. (2009). Manufacturing ghost fathers: The paradox of father presence and absence in child welfare. *Child and Family Social Work, 14*(1), 25–34.

Callahan, M., Brown, L., MacKenzie, P., & Whittington, B. (2004). Catch as catch can: Grandmothers raising grandchildren and kinship care policy. *Canadian Review of Social Policy/Revue Canadienne de Politique Sociale, (54)*, 58–78.

Chuang, E., & Wells, R. (2010). The role of inter-agency collaboration in facilitating receipt of behavioral health services for youth involved with child welfare and juvenile justice. *Children and Youth Services Review, 32*(12), 1814–1822.

Coady, N., & de Boer, C. (2007). Good helping relationships in child welfare: Learning from stories of success. *Child and Family Social Work, 12*(1), 32–42.

- Collins, M. E., Kim, S. H., & Amodeo, M. (2010). Empirical studies of child welfare training effectiveness: Methods and outcomes. *Child and Adolescent Social Work Journal*, 27(1), 41–62.
- Collins-Camargo, C., Jones, B. L. & Krusich, S. (2009). What do we know about strategies for involving citizens in public child welfare: A review of recent literature and implications for policy, practice, and future research. *Journal of Public Child Welfare*, 3(3), 287–304.
- Conley, A. C. (2007). Differential response: A critical examination of a secondary prevention model. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 29(11), 1454–1468.
- Conley, A. C. (2009). An assessment of differential response: Implications for social work practice in diverse communities. *Dissertation Abstracts International, A: The Humanities and Social Sciences*, 70(04), 1426.
- Connolly, M. (1994). An act of empowerment: The children, young persons and their families act (1989). *The British Journal of Social Work*, 24(1), 87–100.
- Connolly, M. (2009). Family group conferences in child welfare: The fit with restorative justice. *Contemporary Justice Review* (3), 309–19.
- Connolly, M., & Smith, R. (2010). Reforming child welfare: An integrated approach. *Child Welfare*, 89(3), 9–31.
- Craig, E. A. (2004). Parenting programs for women with mental illness who have young children: A review. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, 38(11–12), 923–28.
- Crea, T. M. (2010). Balanced decision making in child welfare: Structured processes informed by multiple perspectives. *Administration in Social Work*, 34(2), 196–212.
- Crea, T. M., & Berzin, S. C. (2009). Family involvement in child welfare decision-making: Strategies and research on inclusive practices. *Journal of Public Child Welfare*, 3(3), 305–27.
- Csiernik, R., Smith, C., Dewar, J., Dromgole, L., & O'Neill, A. (2010). Supporting new workers in a child welfare agency: An exploratory study. *Journal of Workplace Behavioral Health*, 25(3), 218–32.
- Cunningham, W. M. S., & Duffee, D. E. (2009). Styles of evidence-based practice in the child welfare system. *Journal of Evidence-Based Social Work*, 6(2), 176–97.
- Darlington, Y., Healy, K., & Feeney, J. A. (2010). Approaches to assessment and intervention across four types of child and family welfare services. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 32(3), 356–64.
- Delfabbro, P., Barber, J., & Cooper, L. (2003). Predictors of short-term reunification in South Australian substitute care. *Child Welfare*, 82 (1), 27–51.
- Diaz-Caneja, A., & Johnson, S. (2004). The views and experiences of severely mentally ill mothers—A qualitative study. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 39(6), 472–482.
- Dominelli, L., Strega, S., Callahan, M., & Rutman, D. (2005). Endangered children: Experiencing and surviving the state as failed parent and grandparent. *British Journal of Social Work*, 35(7), 1123–1144.

Duke University, Terry Sanford Institute of Public Policy. (2004). *Multiple response system (MRS) evaluation report to the North Carolina Division of Social Services (NCDSS)*. Durham, NC.

Dumbrill, G. C. (2006). Parental experience of child protection intervention: A qualitative study. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 30*(1), 27–37.

Dumbrill, G. C. (2010). Power and child protection: The need for a child welfare service users' union or association. *Australian Social Work, 63*(2), 194–206.

English, D. J., Wingard, T., Marshall, D., Orme, M., & Orme, A. (2000). Alternative responses to child protective services: Emerging issues and concerns. *Child Abuse and Neglect, 24*(3), 375–388.

Fawley-King, K. (2010). A review of family-based mental health treatments that may be suitable for children in immigrant families involved in the child welfare system. *Journal of Public Child Welfare, 4*(3), 287–305.

Forkby, T. (2009). The power and ethics of social network intervention in working with at-risk youth. *Child and Adolescent Social Work Journal, 26*(6), 545–560.

Friend, C., Shlonsky, A., & Lambert, L. (2008). From evolving discourses to new practice approaches in domestic violence and child protective services. *Children and Youth Services Review, 30*(6), 689–698.

Fuchs, D., Burnside, L., Marchenski, S., & Mudry, A. (2010). Children with FASD-related disabilities receiving services from child welfare agencies in Manitoba. *International Journal of Mental Health and Addiction, 8*(2), 232–244.

Gfellner, B. M., McLaren, L., & Metcalfe, A. (2008). The parent-child home program in Western Manitoba: A 20-year evaluation. *Child Welfare, 87*(5), 49–67.

Gladstone, J. W., Brown, R. A., & Fitzgerald, K. J. (2009). Grandparents raising their grandchildren: Tensions, service needs and involvement with child welfare agencies. *International Journal of Aging and Human Development, 69*(1), 55–78.

Goyette, M. (2007). Promoting autonomous functioning among youth in care: A program evaluation. *New Directions for Youth Development, 113*, 89–105.

Groark, C. J., McCall, R. B., & Li, J. (2009). Characterizing the status and progress of a country's child welfare reform. *International Journal of Child & Family Welfare, 12*(4), 145–160.

Gustavsson, N. S., & MacEachron, A. E. (1997). Poverty and child placement: A new/old idea. *Journal of Poverty: Innovations on Social, Political & Economic Inequalities, 1*(2), 81–93.

Healy, K., & Oltedal, S. (2010). An institutional comparison of child protection systems in Australia and Norway focused on workforce retention. *Journal of Social Policy, 39*(2), 255–274.

Hodgson, M. (1993). Rural Yukon: Innovations in child welfare. *The Social Worker/Le Travailleur social, 61*(4), 155–156.

Jackson, K. F. (2009). Building cultural competence: A systematic evaluation of the effectiveness of culturally sensitive interventions with ethnic minority youth. *Children and Youth Services Review, 31*(11), 1192–1198.

Jones, D., Macias, R. L., Gold, P. B., Barreira, P., & Fisher, W. (2008). When parents with severe mental illness lose contact with their children: Are psychiatric symptoms or substance use to blame? *Journal of Loss and Trauma, 13*(4), 261–287.

Jones, L., & Kruk, E. (2005). Life in government care: The connection of youth to family. *Child & Youth Care Forum, 34*(6), 405–421.

Jouriles, E. N., McDonald, R., Rosenfield, D., Norwood, W. D., Spiller, L., Stephens, N., ... Ehrensaft, M. (2010). Improving parenting in families referred for child maltreatment: A randomized controlled trial examining effects of project support. *Journal of Family Psychology, 24*(3), 328–338.

King, M. A., & Warren, W. (1999). *Child welfare information systems in Canada*. Kingston: Social Program Evaluation Group.

Kovalesky, A. (2001). Factors affecting mother-child visiting identified by women with histories of substance abuse and child custody loss. *Child Welfare, 80*(6), 749–768.

Kovalesky, A., & Flagler, S. (1997). Child placement issues of women with addictions. *Journal of Obstetric, Gynecologic, and Neonatal Nursing, 26*(5), 585–592.

Leathers, S. J., Atkins, M. S., Spielfogel, J. E., McMeel, L. S., Wesley, J. M., & Davis, R. (2009). Context-specific mental health services for children in foster care. *Children and Youth Services Review, 31*(12), 1289–1297.

Letarte, M., Normandeau, S., & Allard, J. (2010). Effectiveness of a parent training program 'Incredible Years' in a child protection service. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 34*(4), 253–261.

Leveille, S., & Chamberland, C. (2010). Toward a general model for child welfare and protection services: A meta-evaluation of international experiences regarding the adoption of the framework for the assessment of children in need and their families (FACNF). *Children and Youth Services Review, 32*(7), 929–944.

Lucas, L. (2009). A framework for social work practice: Usma child and family services. *Masters Abstracts International, 47*(5), 2654.

Lussier, K., Laventure, M., & Bertrand, K. (2010). Parenting and maternal substance addiction: Factors affecting utilization of child protective services. *Substance Use & Misuse, 45*(10), 1572–1588.

MacLaurin, B., Trocmé, N., Fallon, B., McCormack, M., Pitman, L., Forest, N., ...Perrault, E. (2005a). *Alberta incidence study of reported child abuse and neglect–2003 (AIS-2003): Major Findings*. University of Calgary Press.  
[www.child.alberta.ca/home/documents/03\\_Incidence\\_Report.pdf](http://www.child.alberta.ca/home/documents/03_Incidence_Report.pdf)

Magruder, J., & Shaw, T. V. (2008). Children ever in care: An examination of cumulative disproportionality. *Child Welfare, 87*(2), 169–188.

Maher, E. J., Jackson, L. J., Pecora, P. J., Schultz, D. J., Chandra, A., & Barnes-Proby, D. S. (2009). Overcoming challenges to implementing and evaluating evidence-based interventions in child welfare: A matter of necessity. *Children and Youth Services Review, 31*(5), 555–562.

Marquis, R. A., Leschied, A. W., Chiodo, D., & O'Neill, A. (2008). The relationship of child neglect and physical maltreatment to placement outcomes and behavioral adjustment in children in foster care: A Canadian perspective. *Child Welfare, 87*(5), 5–25.

Marshall, S. K., Charles, G., Kenrick, K., & Pakalniskiene, V. (2010). Comparing differential responses within child protective services. *Child Welfare, 89*(3), 57–77.

Mayer, M., Lavergne, C., Tourigny, M., & Wright, J. (2007). Characteristics differentiating neglected children from other reported children. *Journal of Family Violence, 22*(8), 721–732.

McCormick, A. (2010). Siblings in foster care: An overview of research, policy, and practice. *Journal of Public Child Welfare, 4*(2), 198–218.

Mendes, P. (2009). Young people transitioning from out-of-home care: A critical analysis of Australian and international policy and practice. *Australian Social Work, 62*(3), 388–402.

Mitchell, M. B., Kuczynski, L., Tubbs, C. Y., & Ross, C. (2010). We care about care: Advice by children in care for children in care, foster parents and child welfare workers about the transition into foster care. *Child and Family Social Work, 15*(2), 176–185.

Moss, M. (2009). Broken circles to a different identity: An exploration of identity for children in out-of-home care in Queensland, Australia. *Child and Family Social Work, 14*(3), 311–321.

Nicholson, J., Finkelstein, N., Williams, V., Thom, J., Noether, C., & DeVilbiss, M. (2006). A comparison of mothers with co-occurring disorders and histories of violence living with or separated from minor children. *Journal of Behavioral Health Services and Research, 33*(2), 225–243.

Pennell, J., & Burford, G. (2000). Family group decision making: Protecting children and women. *Child Welfare, 79*(2), 131–158.

Pon, G. (2009). Cultural competency as new racism: An ontology of forgetting. *Journal of Progressive Human Services, 20*(1), 59–71.

Reid, C., Greaves, L., & Poole, N. (2008). Good, bad, thwarted or addicted? Discourses of substance-using mothers. *Critical Social Policy, 28*(2), 211–234.

Richardson, B. (2008). Comparative analysis of two community-based efforts designed to impact disproportionality. *Child Welfare, 87*(2), 297–317.

Roy, V. J. (2005). The erasure of Ms. G.: The cultural specificity of substance abuse and adjudication without imagination. *Canadian Journal of Law and Society/Revue canadienne droit et societe, 20*(1), 107–138.

Russ, E., Lonne, B., & Darlington, Y. (2009). Using resilience to reconceptualise child protection workforce capacity. *Australian Social Work, 62*(3), 324–338.

Russell, M., Harris, B., & Gockel, A. (2008). Parenting in poverty: Perspectives of high-risk parents. *Journal of Children & Poverty, 14*(1), 83–98.

Rutman, D., Field, B., Jackson, S., Lundquist, A., & Callahan, M. (2005). Perspectives of substance-using women and human service practitioners: Reflections from the margins. In

Gustafson, D. (Ed.), *Unbecoming Mothers: The Social Production of Maternal Absence* (227–249). New York: Hawthorne Press.

Ryan, J. P., Hong, J. S., Herz, D., & Hernandez, P. M. (2010). Kinship foster care and the risk of juvenile delinquency. *Children and Youth Services Review, 32*(12), 1823–1830.

Ryan, S. D., Hinterlong, J., Hegar, R. L., & Johnson, L. B. (2010). Kin adopting kin: In the best interest of the children. *Children and Youth Services Review, 32*(12), 1631–1639.

Schen, C. R. (2005). When mothers leave their children behind. *Harvard Review of Psychiatry, 13*(4), 233–243.

Schwalbe, C. S. (2009). Risk assessment stability: A revalidation study of the Arizona risk/needs assessment instrument. *Research on Social Work Practice, 19*(2), 205–13.

Sheets, J., Wittenstrom, K., Fong, R., James, J., Tecci, M., Baumann, D. J., & Rodriguez, C. (2009). Evidence-based practice in family group decision-making for Anglo, African American and Hispanic families. *Children and Youth Services Review, 31*(11), 1187–91.

Spence, N. (2004). Kinship care in Australia. *Child Abuse Review, 13*(4), 263–76.

Stalker, C. A., Mandell, D., Frensch, K. M., Harvey, C., & Wright, M. (2007). Child welfare workers who are exhausted yet satisfied with their jobs: How do they do it? *Child and Family Social Work, 12*(2), 182–91.

Strand, V. C., & Bosco-Ruggiero, S. (2010). Initiating and sustaining a mentoring program for child welfare staff. *Administration in Social Work, 34*(1), 49–67.

Svevo-Cianci, K. A., Hart, S. N., & Rubinson, C. (2010). Protecting children from violence and maltreatment: A qualitative comparative analysis assessing the implementation of U.N. CRC Article 19. *Child Abuse & Neglect: The International Journal, 34*(1), 45–56.

Tilbury, C., Osmond, J., & Crawford, M. (2010). Measuring client satisfaction with child welfare services. *Journal of Public Child Welfare, 4*(1), 77–90.

Tilbury, C., & Thoburn, J. (2009). Using racial disproportionality and disparity indicators to measure child welfare outcomes. *Children and Youth Services Review, 31*(10), 1101–1106.

Trocmé, N., Esposito, T., Laurendeau, C., Thomson, W., & Milne, L. (2009). The mobilization of knowledge in child protection. *Criminologie, 42*(1), 33–59.

Turcotte, D., Lamonde, G., & Beaudoin, A. (2009). Evaluation of an in-service training program for child welfare practitioners. *Research on Social Work Practice, 19*(1), 31–41.

Waldegrave, C. (2006). Contrasting national jurisdictional and welfare responses to violence to children. *Social Policy Journal of New Zealand/Te Puna Whakaaro, 27*, 57–76.

Waldegrave, S., & Fiona Coy, F. (2005). A differential response model for child protection in New Zealand: Supporting more timely and effective responses to notifications. *Social Policy Journal of New Zealand/Te Puna Whakaaro, 25*, 32–48.

Waldfoegel, J. (2009). Differential response. In Dodge, K. A., & Lambel Coleman, D. (Eds.), *Preventing Child Maltreatment: Community Approaches* (139–55). New York: The Guildford Press.

Wells, S. J., Merritt, L. M., & Briggs, H. E. (2009). Bias, racism and evidence-based practice: The case for more focused development of the child welfare evidence base. *Children and Youth Services Review, 31*(11), 1160–1171.

Zhou, A. Z., & Chilvers, M. (2010). Infants in Australian out-of-home care. *The British Journal of Social Work, 40*(1), 26–43.

Zielewski, E. H., & Macomber, J. E. (2007). Rural families' connections to services in an alternative response system. *Journal of Public Child Welfare, 1*(4), 21–41.



National Aboriginal Health Organization (NAHO)  
Organisation nationale de la santé autochtone (ONSA)  
ᑲᓇᑕᑦ ᓄᓇᑲᓐᑲᓐᑲᓐ ᑦᑲᑲᓐ ᑲᓐᑲᓐᑲᓐᑲᓐ ᑲᓐᑲᓐᑲᓐᑲᓐ

ᐱᓄᐱᓐ ᑲᓐᑲᓐᑲᓐ  
Inuit Tuttarvingat



©Copyright 2011 National Aboriginal Health Organization  
ISBN: 978-1-926543-52-9