

# Forced migration in Canada



# FORCED MIGRATION IN CANADA

CHRISTINA CLARK-KAZAK



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# INTRODUCTION

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Welcome! We're glad you're here. *Forced Migration in Canada* is intended to be a comprehensive repository of teaching and learning resources related to displacement to, and in, Canada, from colonization and slavery, to trafficking, statelessness and refugee protection and resettlement. In each section, we have compiled multimedia resources to introduce students, researchers and the general public to the key issues.

Some of the videos have been specifically created by the Collaboratory on Forced Migration in Canada, funded by the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council and the University of Ottawa. Others have been curated from existing pedagogical, media and public education sources. This open educational resource received support from the University of Ottawa Library OER Grant. If you would like to suggest additions, or notice any broken links, please contact Christina Clark-Kazak ([cclarkka@uottawa.ca](mailto:cclarkka@uottawa.ca)).



## VIDEO:

Introduction. Forced Migration in Canada:

<https://collabzium.com/en/articles/introduction-aux-migrations-forc%C3%A9es-par-christina-clark-kazak>



PART I

# HISTORICAL, LEGAL AND POLICY CONTEXT



1.

# INDIGENOUS DISPLACEMENT

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## VIDEOS:

Obomsawin, Alanis. “Trick or Treaty?”:

[https://www.nfb.ca/film/trick\\_or\\_treaty/](https://www.nfb.ca/film/trick_or_treaty/)

The Ahiarmiut: Out of the Way Dwellers | Tell Our Stories:

[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7zZKKS\\_ByBo](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7zZKKS_ByBo)

Uprooted:

<https://www.aptnnews.ca/national-news/uprooted-the-little-known-story-about-mikmaw-history-of-forced-relocation/>



## PODCASTS:

This place:

<https://www.cbc.ca/listen/cbc-podcasts/1020-this-place>

The Indian Act (Secret Life of Canada):

<https://www.cbc.ca/listen/cbc-podcasts/203-the-secret-life-of-canada/episode/15721469-s2-the-indian-act>



## READINGS:

Multiculturalism and myth-making in Canada

<https://openeducationalberta.ca/settlement/chapter/multiculturalism-and-myth-making-in-canada/>

History of Residential Schools, Indigenous Peoples Atlas of Canada, *Canadian Geographic*

<https://indigenouspeoplesatlasofcanada.ca/article/history-of-residential-schools/>

2.

# SLAVERY

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## WEBSITES:

One Too Many: Enslaved Africans in Early Ontario, 1760 – 1834 Website:

<http://enslavedafricansinearlyontario.ca/home/>

Historical Legacies, Black Canadian Slavery, and Institutional Histories:

<https://www.aaihs.org/historical-legacies-black-canadian-slavery-institutional-histories/>



## READINGS:

Black Enslavement in Canada:

<https://www.thecanadianencyclopedia.ca/en/article/black-enslavement>

The Enslavement of Africans in Canada, Immigration and Ethnicity in Canada, volume 39, Canadian Historical Association:

<https://cha-shc.ca/wp-content/uploads/2022/11/The-Enslavement-of-Africans-in-Canada.pdf>



## ARCHIVES:

African Nova Scotians in the Age of Slavery and Abolition:

<https://archives.novascotia.ca/africans/>

Enslaved Africans in Upper Canada:

<http://www.archives.gov.on.ca/en/explore/online/slavery/index.aspx>



## TEACHING RESOURCES:

House of Bâby Portrait and Teaching Guide:

<https://www.camalandcamille.com/house-of-baby>

Wanted Exhibit:

<https://ago.ca/RewardWanted>

Brought in Bondage: Enslaved Blacks in the Town of York:

<https://www.myseumoftoronto.com/programming/brought-in-bondage-downtown-walking-tour/>

3.

## BORDERS

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### VIDEOS:

Borderstory:

<https://www.eringoheenglanville.com/borderstory>

Akwesasne History Project: Border Crossing. 2020, 16 May:

[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4\\_aDqHCYwxc](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4_aDqHCYwxc)



### PODCASTS:

Canadian Broadcasting Corporation. 2018. The Border Next Door. The Doc Project podcast:

<https://www.cbc.ca/radio/docproject/the-border-next-door-1.4595074>

Borders podcast:

<https://podcast.app/borders-e124103982>

Border and rule:

<https://www.sfu.ca/vancity-office-community-engagement/below-the-radar-podcast/episodes/113-harsha-walia.html>



## ARCHIVE:

<https://www.rememberingrefuge.com/>



## READINGS:

Expanding Canada's borders

<https://www.fmreview.org/externalisation/ellis-atak-abualrob>

Conceptualising externalisation: Still fit for purpose?

<https://www.fmreview.org/externalisation/tan>

4.

## DEFINITIONS AND LABELS

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### VIDEOS:

Definitions and categories:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=a0DBBa1-8Io>

Refugee and forced migration narratives:

[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=syYZU\\_otwJU](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=syYZU_otwJU)



### READINGS:

Terminology matters: From “economic migrants” to refugees

[https://coveringmigration.com/learning\\_pages/terminology-matters-from-economic-migrants-to-refugees/](https://coveringmigration.com/learning_pages/terminology-matters-from-economic-migrants-to-refugees/)

Humanity, not crisis

<https://www.thenewhumanitarian.org/opinion/2022/03/29/humanity-not-crisis-aid-refugees>

Ukraine: The good, the bad and the ideal refugees

<https://theconversation.com/ukraine-the-good-bad-and-ideal-refugees-176926>

Rebecca Hamlin, ‘Migrants’? ‘Refugees’? Terminology is contested, powerful, and evolving

<https://www.migrationpolicy.org/article/terminology-migrants-refugees-illegal-undocumented-evolving>

5.

## THEORIES OF REFUGEE PROTECTION

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### PODCAST:

Ideas from the trenches – Refuge:

<https://www.cbc.ca/radio/ideas/ideas-from-the-trenches-refuge-1.3336921>



### READING:

Migration studies: From dehumanising to decolonising

<https://blogs.lse.ac.uk/highereducation/2019/07/19/migration-studies-from-dehumanising-to-decolonising/>

What do borders really do?

<https://magazine.utoronto.ca/research-ideas/culture-society/what-do-borders-really-do-immigration-ethics/>

6.

## ETHICS IN FORCED MIGRATION

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### READINGS:

Ethical Considerations: Research with People in Situations of Forced Migration

<https://doi.org/10.7202/1043059ar>

IASFM Code of Ethics:

<https://iasfm.org/blog/2021/11/12/iasfm-research-code-of-ethics/>

Forced Migration Review. The Ethics Issue:

<https://www.fmreview.org/ethics>

Your rights in research

<https://carfms.org/your-rights-in-research/>

7.

# CANADA'S REFUGEE PROTECTION IN GLOBAL CONTEXT

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## VIDEOS:

International refugee protection:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=151j-jDoMzk>

Canada's refugee history:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=emIbS6DzxSI>

Key rights – UN Refugee Convention of 1951

[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=i5fnRd2\\_gB4](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=i5fnRd2_gB4)



## READINGS:

Beyond the Global Compacts: Re-imagining Protection

<https://refuge.journals.yorku.ca/index.php/refuge/article/view/40768/36573>

8.

# CANADA'S LEGAL AND POLICY MIGRATION FRAMEWORK

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## VIDEO:

Refugee rights and realities:

<https://collabzium.com/en/articles/introduction-to-forced-migration-by-christina-clark-kazak-part-6-migrants-rights>



## READINGS:

Immigration policy in Canada

<https://www.thecanadianencyclopedia.ca/en/article/immigration-policy>

9.

## ACTORS IN CANADA'S REFUGEE RESPONSE

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### PODCASTS:

UNHCR Canada:

<https://migration-conversations.simplecast.com/episodes/the-global-organization-introducing-the-unhcr>

Immigration Bureaucracy and Postwar Policy-Making:

<https://migration-conversations.simplecast.com/episodes/immigration-bureaucracy-postwar-policy-making>



### READINGS:

End the tokenism. Give refugees a voice on our own futures

<https://www.thenewhumanitarian.org/opinion/2021/12/15/give-refugees-a-voice-on-our-own-futures>

“A refugee is someone who refuses to be oppressed”

<https://www.stabilityjournal.org/articles/10.5334/sta.dj/>

10.

## FEDERAL-PROVINCIAL RELATIONS IN REFUGEE POLICY IN CANADA

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### PODCAST:

The Current. Quebec's new immigration law could be an attempt to win more power from Ottawa:

<https://www.cbc.ca/radio/thecurrent/the-current-for-june-18-2019-1.5178745/quebec-s-new-immigration-law-could-be-attempt-to-win-more-powers-from-ottawa-expert-1.5178750>



### READING:

Elrick, J. and Béland, D. Managing asylum claims in a federal system with lessons from Germany. IRPP Policy Options:

<https://policyoptions.irpp.org/magazines/march-2023/managing-asylum-claims/>

Why Quebec's refugee sponsorship suspension is so misguided

<https://theconversation.com/why-quebecs-refugee-sponsorship-suspension-is-so-misguided-149250>

11.

# HUMAN TRAFFICKING IN CANADA

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## VIDEOS:

Human trafficking in Canada:

<https://collabzium.com/en/articles/human-trafficking-in-canada>

CBC News: The National, dir. 2017. Canada a Target for Human Traffickers:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=L-1rrIr6SKQ>

PART II

# INTERSECTIONALITY AND FORCED MIGRATION EXPERIENCES



12.

## GENDER AND SEXUALITY

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### PODCASTS:

Systemic barriers in LGBTQ+ claims:

<https://meurrensonimmigration.com/borderlines-episode-14-how-to-overcome-systemic-barriers-in-lgbtq-asylum-claims-with-sharalyn-jordan/>

Skyler's hearing:

<https://open.spotify.com/episode/4NGGg7zmCtqHTY7rfPyK2C>



### READINGS:

Gender and displacement, *Forced Migration Review*

<https://www.fmreview.org/gender-and-displacement/elbushra>

Canada's guideline 9: Improving SOGIE claims assessment?

<https://www.fmreview.org/latinamerica-caribbean/dustin-ferreira>

UNHCR Policy on age, gender and diversity

<https://www.unhcr.org/5aa13c0c7.pdf>

13.

## SOCIAL AGE AND FORCED MIGRATION ACROSS THE LIFE COURSE

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### PODCAST:

Radio Canada. The British “Home Children”:

<https://radiopublic.com/the-secret-life-of-canada-Ww0QnZ/s1!85705>



### READING:

Family separations in Ukraine highlight the importance of children’s rights, *The Conversation*

<https://theconversation.com/family-separations-in-ukraine-highlight-the-importance-of-childrens-rights-179131>

Grandmothers behind the scenes

<https://doi.org/10.25071/1920-7336.40937>

14.

# DISABILITY IN CANADA'S REFUGEE PROTECTION

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## VIDEOS:

Disability and forced migration to Canada:

<https://collabzium.com/en/articles/disability-and-forced-migration-to-canada>

Webinar recording: “Supporting Intersectional Needs of Refugees with Disabilities and their Families” hosted by the Ontario Council of Agencies Serving Immigrants, December 2021:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=A2DTTdHuKNs>

Online exhibit about the resettlement to Canada of blind refugees after the Second World War: “Refugees, Disability and Technology in Transnational Postwar Canada, 1946-1953” by Beth Robertson and the Carleton University Disability Research Group:

<http://dx.doi.org/10.11574/DRG-1000>



## READINGS:

Interview with critical disability and migration studies scholar Ameil Joseph from McMaster University “Migration has always been a disability justice issue” about disability-related discrimination in Canadian immigration past and present:

<https://briarpatchmagazine.com/articles/view/migration-has-always-been-a-disability-justice-issue>

Forced Migration Review issue number 35: Disability and displacement. July 2010. 27 short articles on different topics related to disability and displacement in various contexts around the world, written by academics and practitioners:

<https://www.fmreview.org/disability/contents>

15.

# RACISM AND FORCED MIGRATION STUDIES

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## VIDEOS:

Racism in forced migration:

<https://collabzium.com/en/articles/racism-in-forced-migration>

On racism and refugees: In conversation with E Tendayi Achiume and Nyadol Nyuon:

[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xSU\\_k0bHDHE&t=42s](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xSU_k0bHDHE&t=42s)



## READINGS:

The urgency of racing refugee studies

<https://carleton.ca/lern/2020/the-urgency-of-racing-forced-migration-conversations-on-the-experiences-of-black-refugees/>

Ukraine refugee crisis exposes racism and contradictions in the definition of human, *The Conversation*

<https://theconversation.com/ukraine-refugee-crisis-exposes-racism-and-contradictions-in-the-definition-of-human-179150>

16.

## CLASS IDENTITY IN FORCED MIGRATION

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### VIDEO:

Class identity and refugee selection in Canada:

<https://collabzium.com/en/articles/class-identity-and-refugee-selection-in-canada>



### READING:

Forced migration, exclusion and social class

[https://www.eth.mpg.de/5287043/news\\_2019\\_08\\_09\\_01](https://www.eth.mpg.de/5287043/news_2019_08_09_01)

PART III

**RIGHTS AND REALITIES OF  
FORCED MIGRATION IN CANADA**



17.

# MECHANISMS FOR REFUGEE PROTECTION IN CANADA

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## VIDEOS:

Refugee protection in Canada

<https://collabzium.com/en/articles/introduction-aux-migrations-forc%C3%A9es-par-christina-clark-kazak-partie-5-la-protection-des-r%C3%A9fugi%C3%A9.e.s-au-canada>

Centre for Refugee Studies (CRS), York University. Online Introduction to Refugee Studies, “The Canadian refugee determination system.”:

[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=\\_nC6vo7IXE](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_nC6vo7IXE)

Centre for Refugee Studies (CRS), York University. Online Introduction to Refugee Studies, “Resettlement and sponsorship.”:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=lraPC7ruIR4>



## READINGS:

The failures of a “model” system: RSD in Canada

<https://www.fmreview.org/recognising-refugees/evanscameron>

The shifting landscape of international resettlement: Canada, the US and Syrian refugees

<https://doi.org/10.1080/14650045.2020.1781820>



## PODCAST:

The politicization of refugee policy in Canada:

<https://theconversation.com/asylum-seekers-from-gaza-and-sudan-face-prejudiced-policies-and-bureaucratic-hurdles-227508>

18.

# PRIVATE SPONSORSHIP OF REFUGEES

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## PODCAST:

Community sponsorship: A Canadian model for European cities?

[https://open.spotify.com/episode/2q6jA5EcWCpJy1XfFJkhSm?go=1&sp\\_cid=bce9a6d51164a0b8365533eb1ec8f91f&utm\\_source=embed\\_p\\_layer\\_p&utm\\_medium=desktop&nd=1](https://open.spotify.com/episode/2q6jA5EcWCpJy1XfFJkhSm?go=1&sp_cid=bce9a6d51164a0b8365533eb1ec8f91f&utm_source=embed_p_layer_p&utm_medium=desktop&nd=1)



## VIDEO:

The Private Sponsorship of Refugees in Canada: An overview

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LtndBgJljUE>



## READINGS:

Private refugee sponsorship in Canada

<https://www.fmreview.org/resettlement/hyndman-payne-jimenez>

Canada's Private Sponsorship model

<https://www.migrationpolicy.org/article/canada-private-sponsorship-model-refugee-resettlement>

19.

## CITIZENSHIP

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### PODCAST:

Borderlines Podcast. 2016. “Episode 4 – Citizenship Revocation, Cessation, and War Resisters with Jenny Kwan, MP.”:

<https://meurrensonimmigration.com/borderlines-podcast-episode-4-jenny-kwan/>



### READINGS:

Canadian citizenship: Practice and policy

[https://lop.parl.ca/sites/PublicWebsite/default/en\\_CA/ResearchPublications/202064E](https://lop.parl.ca/sites/PublicWebsite/default/en_CA/ResearchPublications/202064E)

Declining naturalizations signal larger problems in Canada’s citizenship and immigration system

<https://theconversation.com/declining-naturalizations-signal-larger-problems-in-canadas-citizenship-and-immigration-system-200509>

20.

## STATELESSNESS IN CANADA

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### VIDEO:

Statelessness in Canada:

<https://collabzium.com/en/articles/statelessness-in-canada>



### PODCASTS:

“Migration Conversations” podcasts by Jamie Liew:

Deepan’s citizenship:

<https://podcasts.apple.com/ca/podcast/deepans-citizenship/id1527452156?i=1000555593163>

A father’s dream:

<https://podcasts.apple.com/ca/podcast/a-fathers-dream/id1527452156?i=1000509816884>

21.

## IMMIGRATION DETENTION

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### PODCAST:

Day 6 Radio Documentary, “How Abdoul Abdi’s defenders helped keep him from being deported”:  
<https://www.cbc.ca/radio/day6/episode-399-russia-keeps-meddling-sacha-baron-cohen-keeps-punking-impeach-o-meter-che-s-brother-and-more-1.4753119/how-abdoul-abdi-s-defenders-helped-keep-him-from-being-deported-1.4753129>



### VIDEO:

García Hernández, C.C.’s TEDxMileHigh video, “The US can move past immigration prisons — and towards justice”:

[https://www.ted.com/talks/cesar\\_cuauhtemoc\\_garcia\\_hernandez\\_the\\_us\\_can\\_move\\_past\\_immigration\\_prisons\\_and\\_towards\\_justice?language=en](https://www.ted.com/talks/cesar_cuauhtemoc_garcia_hernandez_the_us_can_move_past_immigration_prisons_and_towards_justice?language=en)

A hard look at children in immigration detention centres [in Canada], CTV News

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3eC8U67kDfI>



## READINGS:

The Global Detention Project's "Canada Immigration Detention Profile":  
<https://www.globaldetentionproject.org/countries/americas/canada>

Tings Chak, "The Architecture of Migrant Detention":  
<https://tingschak.com/undocumented-the-architecture-of-migrant-detention>

22.

## CLIMATE MIGRATION IN CANADA

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### VIDEOS:

Climate Migration Within Canada: Challenges and Solutions:

<https://collabzium.com/en/articles/climate-migration-within-canada-challenges-and-solutions>

Ballard, Myrle. 2016. “Flooding Hope: The Lake St. Martin First Nation Story”. YouTube video, 20:27 minutes. August 11, 2016: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qYQGGOEWOAg>

Climate refugees?

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pjC50quEO2s>



### READING:

Su, Yvonne. 2021. “Wildfire and Flood Disasters Are Causing ‘Climate Migration’ within Canada.” *The Conversation*. September 20, 2021:

<https://theconversation.com/wildfire-and-flood-disasters-are-causing-climate-migration-within-canada-167730>

Why we must address the colonial dimension of climate migration, *The Conversation*

<https://theconversation.com/why-we-must-address-the-colonial-dimension-of-climate-migration-169218>



## PODCAST:

Changing climate, changing migration: Are climate migrants treated differently than other migrants?

<https://www.migrationpolicy.org/multimedia/changing-climate-changing-migration-climate-migrants-treated-differently>



PART IV

# INTEGRATION AND HOME MAKING



23.

## INTEGRATION IN CANADA

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### READINGS:

Jennifer Hyndman and Michaela Hynie, From Newcomer to Canadian: Making Refugee Integration Work, Policy Options, May 2016:

<https://policyoptions.irpp.org/fr/magazines/mai-2016/from-newcomer-to-canadian-making-refugee-integration-work/>



### VIDEOS:

Irene Bloemraad, What Is Canada's Approach to Integration and Why Does it 'Work'?

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DkhPVsiQ8DQ>

24.

## REFUGEE HEALTH IN CANADA

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### VIDEO:

CBC News. Do refugee claimants automatically get access to our hospitals and doctors?

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=G4ZHYInMA6o>



### READINGS:

How to develop the mental health care that refugees really need

<https://theconversation.com/how-to-develop-the-mental-health-care-that-refugees-really-need-106144>



### PODCAST:

Disrupting migrant work, episode 4: Immigration status as determinant of health

<https://nccdh.ca/learn/podcast/disrupting-migrant-work>

25.

# FORCED MIGRATION AND THE RIGHT TO WORK

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## READINGS:

Gabriela Novotna and Marina Morgenshtern. Canada needs to stop wasting the talent of skilled immigrants. The Conversation. May 15, 2022:

<https://theconversation.com/canada-needs-to-stop-wasting-the-talent-of-skilled-immigrants-182005>

4 strategies for hiring refugees successfully

<https://theconversation.com/4-strategies-for-hiring-refugees-successfully-188203>

Ellis, C., Triandafyllidou, A. (2023). Precarity, Opportunity, and Adaptation: Recently Arrived Immigrant and Refugee Experiences Navigating the Canadian Labour Market.

[https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-14009-9\\_5](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-14009-9_5)

Guiding principles: Access of refugees and other forcibly displaced persons to the labour market

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=omtmsvzV48c&t=31s>

Refugees' right to work and access to labour markets, *Forced Migration Review*

<https://www.fmreview.org/economies/zetter-ruaudel>

26.

## RELIGIOUS GROUPS AND REFUGEES

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### READINGS:

Geoffrey Cameron. 2021. “Recognizing the Role of Religious Groups in Refugee Sponsorship.” Policy Options, March 31, 2021:

<https://policyoptions.irpp.org/magazines/march-2021/recognizing-the-role-of-religious-groups-in-refugee-sponsorship/>

Centre for Community Based Research. “Faith & Settlement Partnerships: Setting Immigrants and Canada Up for Success.”:

<https://www.communitybasedresearch.ca/faith-and-settlement>

27.

## FORCED MIGRATION AND EDUCATION

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### READINGS:

Forced migration review – Education issue

<https://www.fmreview.org/education-displacement>

Protecting the right to education for refugees, UNESCO

[https://www.right-to-education.org/sites/right-to-education.org/files/resource-attachments/Unesco\\_Protecting\\_right\\_to\\_education\\_for\\_refugees\\_2017\\_EN\\_0.pdf](https://www.right-to-education.org/sites/right-to-education.org/files/resource-attachments/Unesco_Protecting_right_to_education_for_refugees_2017_EN_0.pdf)

Why the oldest child in Syrian refugee families needs the most urgent support, and what schools can do

<https://theconversation.com/why-the-oldest-child-in-syrian-refugee-families-needs-the-most-urgent-support-and-what-schools-can-do-159887>

Aspirations for Higher Education among Newcomer Refugee Youth in Toronto: Expectations, Challenges, and Strategies

<https://doi.org/10.25071/1920-7336.34723>

28.

## HOUSING AND HOME MAKING

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### VIDEO:

“Home” by Warsan Shire:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nI9D92Xiygo>



### READINGS:

Rabiah-Mohammed, Fawziah, Abe Oudshoorn, Cindy Brown and Luc Theriault. “Canada needs to build more affordable housing for newcomers.” The Conversation:

<https://theconversation.com/canada-needs-to-build-more-affordable-housing-for-newcomers-184420>

Rose, Damaris. “Affordable Housing for Refugees is a Major Challenge.” Policy Options, May 2016:

<https://policyoptions.irpp.org/magazines/may-2016/affordable-housing-for-refugees-is-a-major-challenge/>

# CREDITS

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