



# INUIT CHILD WELFARE AND FAMILY SUPPORT

## ABORIGINAL-RELATED DOCUMENTS

ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑕᑦᑕᑦᐃᖃᑦ  
Inuit Tuttarvingat



National Aboriginal Health Organization (NAHO)  
Organisation nationale de la santé autochtone (ONSA)  
ᑲᓄᑕᑦ ᓄᓄᑦᑕᑦᐃᖃᑦ/ᐃᓄᑕᑦ ᐃᓄᑕᑦ ᓄᓄᑦᑕᑦᐃᖃᑦ ᑕᑦᑕᑦᐃᖃᑦ

## **Inuit Child Welfare and Family Support – Aboriginal-Related Documents**

© Copyright April 2011 National Aboriginal Health Organization

ISBN: 978-1-926543-54-3

Research and Writing: Lisa Rae

Editing: JN Redpath & Associates

Cover design and layout: Greatblue Graphics

OAAPH [now known as the National Aboriginal Health Organization (NAHO)] receives funding from Health Canada to assist it to undertake knowledge-based activities including education, research and dissemination of information to promote health issues affecting Aboriginal persons. However, the contents and conclusions of this report are solely that of the author and not attributable in whole or in part to Health Canada. The National Aboriginal Health Organization, an Aboriginal-designed and –controlled body, will influence and advance the health and well-being of Aboriginal Peoples by carrying out knowledge-based strategies.

**This document should be cited as: Rae, L. (2011). *Inuit Child Welfare and Family Support – Aboriginal-Related Documents*. Ottawa: National Aboriginal Health Organization.**

For queries or copyright requests, please contact:

Inuit Tuttarvingat, National Aboriginal Health Organization

220 Laurier Ave. West, Suite 1200

Ottawa, Ontario K1P 5Z9

Tel: (613) 237-9462

Toll-free: 1-877-602-4445

Fax: (613) 237-8502

E-mail: [inuit@naho.ca](mailto:inuit@naho.ca)

Web site: [www.naho.ca/inuit](http://www.naho.ca/inuit)

## Introduction

In 2010, Inuit Tuttarvingat of the National Aboriginal Health Organization (IT of NAHO) began a project to address social service gaps and needs for Inuit children. With the invaluable guidance of a broad-based Reference Group, the focus of the research became Inuit child welfare and family support. Lisa Rae, a Sauvé Foundation scholar based at McGill University, compiled four reference lists related to the topic. In addition to this list of Aboriginal-related documents, three other lists are available:

- *Inuit Child Welfare and Family Support – Inuit-Related Documents.*
- *Inuit Child Welfare and Family Support – International Indigenous Documents.*
- *Inuit Child Welfare and Family Support – General Documents.*

For these resources and other information on Inuit child welfare and family support, please visit [www.naho.ca/inuit](http://www.naho.ca/inuit).

## Documents from Associations and Agencies

Assembly of First Nations. (2006). *Leadership action plan on First Nations child welfare*. [www.fncfcs.com/publications/1349](http://www.fncfcs.com/publications/1349)

Bennett, M. (date unknown). *First Nations fact sheet: A general profile on First Nations child welfare in Canada*. [www.casbrant.ca/files/upload/oacas/Chapter12 - Aboriginal/First Nations Fact Sheet.pdf](http://www.casbrant.ca/files/upload/oacas/Chapter12 - Aboriginal/First Nations Fact Sheet.pdf)

Bennett, M., Blackstock, C., & De La Ronde, R. (2005). *A literature review and annotated bibliography on aspects of Aboriginal child welfare in Canada*. First Nations Child & Family Caring Society of Canada, and Centre of Excellence for Child Welfare. [www.fncfcs.com/sites/default/files/docs/AboriginalCWLitReview\\_2ndEd.pdf](http://www.fncfcs.com/sites/default/files/docs/AboriginalCWLitReview_2ndEd.pdf)

Blackstock, C. (2004). Keeping the promise: the Convention on the Rights of the Child and the lived experiences of First Nations children and youth. *First Nations Child & Family Caring Society of Canada. Welfare*. [www.fncfcs.com/sites/default/files/docs/KeepingThePromise.pdf](http://www.fncfcs.com/sites/default/files/docs/KeepingThePromise.pdf)

Blackstock, C. (2007). If reindeer could fly: Dreams and real solutions for Aboriginal children. *Education Canada, 1*. [www.cea-ace.ca/sites/default/files/EdCan-2007-v47-n1-Blackstock.pdf](http://www.cea-ace.ca/sites/default/files/EdCan-2007-v47-n1-Blackstock.pdf)

Blackstock, C. (2007). *The welfare of Canadian children: it is our business. A collection of resource papers for a healthy future for Canadian children and families*. Child Welfare League of Canada. [www.cwlc.ca/files/file/policy/Welfare%20of%20Canadian%20Children%202007.pdf](http://www.cwlc.ca/files/file/policy/Welfare%20of%20Canadian%20Children%202007.pdf)

Blackstock, C. (2008). *Rooting mental health in an Aboriginal world view*. Ontario Centre of Excellence for Child and Youth and Mental Health. [www.excellenceforchildandyouth.ca/sites/default/files/position\\_aboriginal\\_world\\_view.pdf](http://www.excellenceforchildandyouth.ca/sites/default/files/position_aboriginal_world_view.pdf)

Blackstock, C. (2009). *First Nations Child and Family Caring Society of Canada: Federal government underfunding of children's services on reserves as a risk factor for disadvantage including sexual exploitation*. Report to the Senate Committee on Human Rights, October 26, 2009. [www.fncfcs.com/sites/default/files/docs/SenateCommitteeOnHumanRights\\_2009.pdf](http://www.fncfcs.com/sites/default/files/docs/SenateCommitteeOnHumanRights_2009.pdf).

Blackstock, C. (2010). *Touchstones of hope in child welfare*. B.C. Provincial Information Forum. [www.northernbctouchstones.ca/](http://www.northernbctouchstones.ca/)

Blackstock, C. (2010). *Why the world needs to watch: The Canadian government held to account for facial discrimination against Indigenous children before the Canadian Human Rights Tribunal*. First Nations Child and Family Caring Society of Canada. <http://firstnationstaskforce.files.wordpress.com/2010/03/international-egm-presentation-by-cindy-blackstock-fncfcs-north-america.pdf>.

Blackstock, C., Brown, I., & Bennett, M. (2007). Reconciliations: Rebuilding the Canadian child welfare system to better serve Aboriginal children and youth. *Putting a Human Face on Child Welfare: Voices from the Prairies*. Prairie Child Welfare Consortium and Centre of Excellence for Child Welfare. [www.cecw-cepb.ca/publications/1012](http://www.cecw-cepb.ca/publications/1012).

Blackstock, C., Cross, T., George, J., Brown, I., & Formsma, J. (2006). *Reconciliation in child welfare: Touchstones of hope for Indigenous children, youth, and families*. First Nations Child & Family Caring Society of Canada and National Indian Child Welfare Association. [www.reconciliationmovement.org/docs/Touchstones\\_of\\_Hope.pdf](http://www.reconciliationmovement.org/docs/Touchstones_of_Hope.pdf).

Ferris, P., Simard, E., Simard, G., & Damdatt, J. (2005). *Promising practices in First Nations child welfare management: Weechi-It-Te-Win family services: Using a decentralized model in the provision of bi-cultural services*. First Nations Child & Family Caring Society of Canada. [www.fncfcs.com/sites/default/files/docs/WFSPromisingPractices.pdf](http://www.fncfcs.com/sites/default/files/docs/WFSPromisingPractices.pdf).

First Nations Child & Family Caring Society of Canada. *I am a witness*. (date unknown). [www.fncfcs.com/fnwitness/background](http://www.fncfcs.com/fnwitness/background).

First Nations Child & Family Caring Society of Canada. (2010). *Reconciliation in child welfare: Community workshop, facilitators agenda*.

Gough, P., Blackstock, C., Bala, N., First Nations Child & Family Caring Society of Canada, Centre of Excellence for Child Welfare. (2005) *Jurisdiction and funding models for Aboriginal child and family service agencies*. CECW Information Sheet 30E. [www.cecw-cepb.ca/publications/466](http://www.cecw-cepb.ca/publications/466).

Irvine, K., Blackstock, C., & First Nations Child & Family Caring Society of Canada. (2004). *Crisis response in First Nations child and family services*. First Nations Child and Family Caring Society of Canada. [www.fncfcs.com/sites/default/files/docs/Communities\\_in\\_Crisis.pdf](http://www.fncfcs.com/sites/default/files/docs/Communities_in_Crisis.pdf)

Loxley, J., De Riviere, L., Prakash, T., Blackstock, C., Wien, F., & Prokop, S. T. (2005). *Wen: De: The journey continues: The national policy review on First Nations child and family services research project: Phase three*. [www.cecw-cepb.ca/publications/913](http://www.cecw-cepb.ca/publications/913).

Loxley, J., Wien, F., & Blackstock, C. (2004). *Bridging econometrics and First Nations Child and family services agency funding: phase one report*. First Nations Child & Family Caring Society of Canada. [www.fncfcs.com/sites/default/files/docs/NPRPhaseOneReport.pdf](http://www.fncfcs.com/sites/default/files/docs/NPRPhaseOneReport.pdf).

Mandell, D., Carlson, J. C., Fine, M., & Blackstock, C. (2003). *Aboriginal child welfare*. Partnerships for Children and Families Project, Wilfred Laurier School of Social Work. [www.wlu.ca/documents/7179/Aboriginal\\_child\\_welfare.pdf](http://www.wlu.ca/documents/7179/Aboriginal_child_welfare.pdf).

McDonald, R. J., & Ladd, P., et al. (2000). *First Nations child and family services: Joint national policy review, final report*. [www.fncfcs.com/sites/default/files/docs/FNCFCS\\_JointPolicyReview\\_Final\\_2000.pdf](http://www.fncfcs.com/sites/default/files/docs/FNCFCS_JointPolicyReview_Final_2000.pdf).

Mussell, B., Cardiff, K., & White, J. (2004). *The mental health and well-being of Aboriginal children and youth: Annotated bibliography, a report prepared for the British Columbia Ministry of Children and Family Development*. [www.childhealthpolicy.sfu.ca/research\\_reports\\_08/rr\\_pdf/RR-8-04-bibliography.pdf](http://www.childhealthpolicy.sfu.ca/research_reports_08/rr_pdf/RR-8-04-bibliography.pdf).

National Aboriginal Health Organization. (2006). *Cultural competency and safety in First Nations, Inuit and Métis health care*. [www.naho.ca/documents/naho/english/factSheets/culturalCompetency.pdf](http://www.naho.ca/documents/naho/english/factSheets/culturalCompetency.pdf)

National Aboriginal Health Organization. (2007). *How we see it! Broader determinants of health within Aboriginal contexts*. [www.naho.ca/?s=How+we+see+it%21+Broader+determinants+of+Health+within+aboriginal+cont+exts](http://www.naho.ca/?s=How+we+see+it%21+Broader+determinants+of+Health+within+aboriginal+cont+exts).

National Collaborating Centre for Aboriginal Health. (2009–2010). *Child welfare services in Canada: Aboriginal and mainstream*. Child and Youth Health Fact Sheet. [www.nccah-ccnsa.ca/docs/fact%20sheets/child%20and%20youth/NCCAH-fs-ChildWelServCDA-2EN.pdf](http://www.nccah-ccnsa.ca/docs/fact%20sheets/child%20and%20youth/NCCAH-fs-ChildWelServCDA-2EN.pdf).

National Collaborating Centre for Aboriginal Health. (2009–2010). *The importance of disaggregated data*. Child and Youth Health Fact Sheet. [www.nccah-ccnsa.ca/docs/fact%20sheets/child%20and%20youth/NCCAH fs disaggregated EN.pdf](http://www.nccah-ccnsa.ca/docs/fact%20sheets/child%20and%20youth/NCCAH fs disaggregated EN.pdf).

National Collaborating Centre for Aboriginal Health. (2009–2010). *Understanding neglect in First Nations families*. Child and Youth Health Fact Sheet. [www.nccah-ccnsa.ca/docs/fact%20sheets/child%20and%20youth/NCCAH-fs-UnderstandingNeglect-5EN.pdf](http://www.nccah-ccnsa.ca/docs/fact%20sheets/child%20and%20youth/NCCAH-fs-UnderstandingNeglect-5EN.pdf).

National Collaborating Centre for Aboriginal Health. (2009–2010). *Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal children in child protection services*. Child and Youth Health Fact Sheet. [www.nccah-ccnsa.ca/docs/fact%20sheets/child%20and%20youth/NCCAH fs childhealth EN.pdf](http://www.nccah-ccnsa.ca/docs/fact%20sheets/child%20and%20youth/NCCAH fs childhealth EN.pdf).

National Collaborating Centre for Aboriginal Health. (2009–2010). *Reconciliation in Aboriginal child welfare and child health*. Child and Youth Health Fact Sheet. [www.nccah-ccnsa.ca/docs/fact%20sheets/child%20and%20youth/NCCAH fs childwelfare EN.pdf](http://www.nccah-ccnsa.ca/docs/fact%20sheets/child%20and%20youth/NCCAH fs childwelfare EN.pdf).

National Council on Child Welfare. (2007). *First Nations, Metis and Inuit children and youth: Time to act*. Child Welfare League of Canada. [www.cwlc.ca/en/resources/publication/first-nations-m%20and-inuit-children-and-youth-time-act](http://www.cwlc.ca/en/resources/publication/first-nations-m%20and-inuit-children-and-youth-time-act).

Shangreux, C., Blackstock, C., & First Nations Child & Family Caring Society of Canada. (2004). *Staying at home, examining the implications of least disruptive measures in First Nations child and family service agencies*. [www.fncfcs.com/sites/default/files/docs/Staying\\_at\\_Home.pdf](http://www.fncfcs.com/sites/default/files/docs/Staying_at_Home.pdf).

Smye, V., & Mussell, B. (2001). *Aboriginal mental health: What works best*. [www.carmha.ca/publications/aboriginal-mental-health-what-works-best](http://www.carmha.ca/publications/aboriginal-mental-health-what-works-best).

Trocmé, N., Knoke, D., & Blackstock, C. (2004). Pathways to the overrepresentation of Aboriginal children in Canada's child welfare system. *The Social Service Review*, December 2004, 577–600.

[https://francais.mcgill.ca/files/crcf/2004-Overrepresentation Aboriginal Children.pdf](https://francais.mcgill.ca/files/crcf/2004-Overrepresentation%20Aboriginal%20Children.pdf)

Trocmé, N., MacLaurin, B., Fallon, B., Knoke, D., Pitman, L., & McCormack, M. (2005). *Mesnmimk Wasatek: Catching a drop of light :Understanding the overrepresentation of First Nations children in Canada's child welfare system : An analysis of the Canadian incidence study of reported child abuse and neglect (CIS-2003)*. Centre of Excellence for Child Welfare.

[https://secureweb.mcgill.ca/crcf/sites/mcgill.ca/crcf/files/mesnmik\\_wasatek\\_revised\\_april\\_12.pdf](https://secureweb.mcgill.ca/crcf/sites/mcgill.ca/crcf/files/mesnmik_wasatek_revised_april_12.pdf)

Wien, F., Blackstock, C., Loxley, J., & Trocmé, N. (2007). Keeping First Nations children at home: A few federal policy changes could make a big difference. *First Peoples Child & Family Review*, 3 (1), 10–14. [www.mcgill.ca/files/crcf/2007-Keeping First Nations Children Home.pdf](http://www.mcgill.ca/files/crcf/2007-Keeping%20First%20Nations%20Children%20Home.pdf).

Vancouver Aboriginal Child and Family Services Society. (2010). *Family preservation*. [www.vacfss.com/index.php?option=com\\_content&view=article&id=99&Itemid=300](http://www.vacfss.com/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=99&Itemid=300).

## Government Reports and Documents

Brown, D., Skinner, W., & Menzies, P. (2010). *Care pathways for healing journeys: A systems model to support NNADAP renewal*. Prepared for the First Nations Addictions Advisory Panel [www.nnadaprenewal.ca/sites/www.nnadaprenewal.ca/files/en/2010/10/care-pathways-healing-journeys-systems-model-support-nnadap-renewal.pdf](http://www.nnadaprenewal.ca/sites/www.nnadaprenewal.ca/files/en/2010/10/care-pathways-healing-journeys-systems-model-support-nnadap-renewal.pdf)

Galley, V. J. (2010). *Summary review of Aboriginal over-representation in the child welfare system*. <http://saskchildwelfarereview.ca/Aboriginal-Over-representation-VGalley.pdf>

Hopkins, C., & Dumont, J. (2010). *Cultural healing practice within national native alcohol and drug abuse program/youth solvent addiction program services*. Mental Health and Addictions Division, Community Programs Directorate, First Nations and Inuit Health Branch, Health Canada.

Gwich'in Tribal Council, Inuvialuit Regional Corporation, Government of the Northwest Territories, & Government of Canada. (2003). *Gwich'in and Inuvialuit self-government agreement-in-principle for the Beaufort-Delta region*. [www.ainc-inac.gc.ca/al/lde/ccl/agr/beau/beauf-eng.pdf](http://www.ainc-inac.gc.ca/al/lde/ccl/agr/beau/beauf-eng.pdf).

Indian and Inuit Affairs Program (Canada). (1981). *Adoption and the Indian child: For the information of those who adopt Indian children in Canada*.

Indian and Northern Affairs Canada, Department of Audit and Evaluation. (2007). *Evaluation of the First Nations Child and Family Services Program*.

NWT Bureau of Statistics. (2001-2009). *Population estimates as at July 1, by community, Northwest Territories, 2001-2009*. [www.stats.gov.nt.ca/population/population-estimates/commtotal.html](http://www.stats.gov.nt.ca/population/population-estimates/commtotal.html).

Office of the Auditor General. (2008). *Report of the Auditor General of Canada to the House of Commons, chapter 4: First Nations Child and Family Services Program—Indian and Northern Affairs Canada*. [www.oag-bvg.gc.ca/internet/English/parl\\_oag\\_200805\\_04\\_e\\_30700.html](http://www.oag-bvg.gc.ca/internet/English/parl_oag_200805_04_e_30700.html).

Royal Commission on Aboriginal Peoples. (1996). *Report of the Royal Commission on Aboriginal Peoples*. Ottawa.: [www.ainc-inac.gc.ca/ap/rrc-eng.asp](http://www.ainc-inac.gc.ca/ap/rrc-eng.asp).

Statistics Canada. (2006). "2006 Census: Aboriginal peoples in Canada in 2006: Inuit Métis and First Nations, 2006 Census: Inuit." [www12.statcan.ca/census-recensement/2006/as-sa/97-558/p6-eng.cfm](http://www12.statcan.ca/census-recensement/2006/as-sa/97-558/p6-eng.cfm).

## Research Reports and Journal Articles

Ban, P. (2005). Aboriginal child placement principle and family group conferences. *Australian Social Work*, 58 (4), 384–394.

Bessarab, D., & Crawford, F. (2010). Aboriginal practitioners speak out: Contextualising child protection interventions. *Australian Social Work*, 63 (2), 179–193.

Blackstock, C. (2007). Residential schools: Did they really close or just morph into child welfare? *Indigenous Law Journal*, 6 (1), 71–78.

Blackstock, C. (2009). Why addressing the over-representation of First Nations children in care requires new theoretical approaches based on First Nations ontology. *Journal of Social Work Values and Ethics*, 6 (3). [www.socialworker.com/jswve/content/view/135/69/](http://www.socialworker.com/jswve/content/view/135/69/).

Blackstock, C., & Trocmé, N. (2004). Community-based child welfare for Aboriginal children: Supporting resilience through structural change. In Ungar, M. (Ed.). *Pathways to resilience: A handbook of theory, methods and interventions*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

Blackstock, C., Trocme, N., & Bennett, M. (2004). Child maltreatment investigations among Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal families in Canada. *Violence Against Women*, 10 (8). [www.mcgill.ca/files/crcf/2004-Aboriginal\\_Non-Aboriginal\\_Investigations.pdf](http://www.mcgill.ca/files/crcf/2004-Aboriginal_Non-Aboriginal_Investigations.pdf).

Carasco, E. F. (1986). Canadian Native children: Have child welfare laws broken the circle? *Canadian Journal of Family Law/Revue Canadienne de Droit Familial*, 5 (11), 11–38.

Centre for Research on Children and Families. (2008). *Frequently asked questions: First Nations component of the Canadian incidence study of child abuse and maltreatment*. [www.mcgill.ca/files/crcf/FAQ\\_FN-CIS\\_Component.pdf](http://www.mcgill.ca/files/crcf/FAQ_FN-CIS_Component.pdf).

Chandler, M. J., & Lalonde, C. (1998). Cultural continuity as a hedge against suicide in Canada's First Nations. *Transcultural Psychiatry*, 35 (2), 191-219.

Crichlow, W. (2003). Western colonization as disease: Native adoption and cultural genocide. *Canadian Social Work*, 5 (1), 88–107.

Cuthbert, D. (2001). Stolen children, invisible mothers and unspeakable stories: The experiences of non-Aboriginal adoptive and foster mothers of Aboriginal children. *Social Semiotics*, 11 (2), 139–154.

Desmeules, G. (2007). A sacred family circle: A family group conferencing model. *Putting a Human Face on Child Welfare: Voices from the Prairie*. Prairie Child Welfare Consortium and Centre of Excellence for Child Welfare. [www.cecw-cepb.ca/publications/1017](http://www.cecw-cepb.ca/publications/1017).

D'Souza, N. (1993). Aboriginal child welfare: Framework for a national policy. *Family Matters*, (35), 40–45.

Fasoli, L., & James, R. (2007). Researching remote Aboriginal children's services: It's all about rules. *Contemporary Issues in Early Childhood*, 8 (4), 332–343.

Filbert, K. M., & Flynn, R. J. (2010). Developmental and cultural assets and resilient outcomes in First Nations young people in care: An initial test of an explanatory model. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 32 (4), 560–564.

Hand, C. A. (2006). An Ojibwe perspective on the welfare of children: Lessons of the past and visions for the future. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 28 (1), 20–46.

Hand, C. A. (2003). An Ojibwe perspective on the welfare of children: Rescuing children or homogenizing America? *Dissertation Abstracts International, A: The Humanities and Social Sciences*, 64 (5), 1848–A.

Harding, R. (2009). News reporting on Aboriginal child welfare: Discourses of white guilt, reverse racism, and failed policy. *Canadian Social Work Review/Revue canadienne de service social*, 26 (1), 25–41.

Holland, P., Gorey, K. M., & Lindsay, A. (2004). Prevention of mental health and behavior problems among sexually abused Aboriginal children in care. *Child and Adolescent Social Work Journal*, 21 (2), 109–15.

Hudson, P., & McKenzie, B. (2003). Extending Aboriginal control over child welfare services: The Manitoba child welfare initiative. *Canadian Review of Social Policy*, 5149–5166.

Hunter, S. V. (2008). Child maltreatment in remote Aboriginal communities and the Northern Territory emergency response: A complex issue. *Australian Social Work*, 61 (4), 372–88.

Jones, K. E. (2003): Maintaining a long-term commitment to children in care: Factors that influence the continued capacity of foster parents who are raising First Nations children with FAS/FAE in rural and reserve communities. *Dissertation Abstracts International, A: The Humanities and Social Sciences*, 64 (6), 2257–A.

Josefowitz, N., Barnes, R., & Cole, E. (2006). Residential schools impact on Aboriginal students' academic and cognitive development. *Canadian Journal of Psychology*, 21, 18-32.

Kirmayer, L., Simpson, C., & Cargo, M. (2003). Healing traditions: Culture, community and mental health promotion with Canadian Aboriginal peoples. *Australasian Psychiatry*, 11 (Supplement). <https://faculty.washington.edu/dianm/KirmeyerSimpsonMentalHealth.pdf>

Klamn, R. (2010). Helping First Nations children-in-care develop a healthy identity sitsipssat ohp o 'kia 'pitapi sspommihtaa niitsitapi ii 'ksskita sokimmohsi itapiiyi. *Masters Abstracts International*, 48 (3), 1363.

Lavallee, T. L. (2005). Honouring Jordan: Putting First Nations children first and funding fights second. *Paediatrics & Child Health*, 10 (9), 527–529. [www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2722633/](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2722633/).

Lavergne, C., Dufour, S., Trocmé, N., & Larrivee, M. (2008). Visible minority, Aboriginal, and Caucasian children investigated by Canadian Protective Services. *Child Welfare*, 87 (2), 59–76.

MacLaurin, B. (2006). *Northwest Territories incidence study of reported child abuse and neglect (NWTIS-2003)*. Faculty of Social Work, University of Calgary. [www.hlthss.gov.nt.ca/pdf/reports/children\\_and\\_youth/2006/english/nwt\\_incidence\\_study\\_of\\_reported\\_child\\_abuse\\_and\\_neglect.pdf](http://www.hlthss.gov.nt.ca/pdf/reports/children_and_youth/2006/english/nwt_incidence_study_of_reported_child_abuse_and_neglect.pdf).

MacLaurin, B., Trocmé, N., Fallon, B., Blackstock, C., Pitman, Lisa., & McCormack, M. (2011). *A comparison of First Nations and non-Aboriginal children investigated for maltreatment in Canada in 2003*. CECW Information Sheet 66. [www.cecw-cepb.ca/infosheets/comparison-first-nations-and-non-aboriginal-2003](http://www.cecw-cepb.ca/infosheets/comparison-first-nations-and-non-aboriginal-2003).

Maurice, J. M. (2003). De-Spiriting Aboriginal children: Aboriginal children during the 1960s and 1970s child welfare era. *Dissertation Abstracts International, A: The Humanities and Social Sciences*, 64 (4), 1409–A.

McKenzie, B. (1989). Child welfare: New models of service delivery in Canada's Native communities. Revised and Updated November, 1987. *Human Services in the Rural Environment*, 12 (3), 6–11.

McKenzie, B. (1997). Developing First Nations child welfare standards: Using evaluation Research within a participatory framework. *Canadian Journal of Program Evaluation/La Revue canadienne d'évaluation de programme*, 12 (1), 133–48.

Neckoway, R., Brownlee, K., Jourdain, L. W., & Miller, L. (2003). Rethinking the role of attachment theory in child welfare practice with Aboriginal people. *Canadian Social Work Review/Revue canadienne de service social*, 20 (1), 105–19.

Niccols, A., Dell, C. A., & Clarke, S. (2010). Treatment issues for Aboriginal mothers with substance use problems and their children. *International Journal of Mental Health and Addiction*, 8 (2), 320–35.

Pompana, Y. E. (2010). Tracing the evolution of First Nations child welfare in Manitoba: A case study examining the historical periods 1979–2006 and 2000–2006. *Dissertation Abstracts International, A: The Humanities and Social Sciences*, 70 (11), 4432.

Sinha, V., & Trocmé, N. (2008). *First Nations component of the Canadian incidence study of reported child abuse and neglect – 2008*. [www.mcgill.ca/crcf/projects/cis/fn-cis2008/](http://www.mcgill.ca/crcf/projects/cis/fn-cis2008/).

Smith, D., Edwards, N., Varcoe, C., Martens, P. J., & Davies, B. (2006). Bringing safety and responsiveness into the forefront of care for pregnant and parenting Aboriginal people. *Advances in Nursing Science*, 29 (2), E27–E44.

Timpson, J. (1995). Four decades of literature on Native Canadian child welfare: Changing themes. *Child Welfare*, 74 (3), 525.

Walmsley, C. J. (2005). Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal child welfare organizations: The practitioner's perspective. *Canadian Social Work*, 7 (1), 95–110.

Wihak, C., & Merali, N. (2007). Adaptations of professional ethics among counselors living and working in a remote Native Canadian community. *Journal of Multicultural Counseling and Development*, 35 (3), 169.

Zylberberg, P. (1991). Who should make child protection decisions for the Native community? *Windsor Yearbook of Access to Justice*, 11, 74–103.



National Aboriginal Health Organization (NAHO)  
Organisation nationale de la santé autochtone (ONSA)  
ᑲᓇᑕᑦ ᓄᓇᑲᓐᑲᓐᑲᓐ ᑦᑲᑲᓐ ᑲᓐᑲᓐᑲᓐᑲᓐ ᑲᓐᑲᓐᑲᓐᑲᓐ

ᐱᓄᐱᓐ ᑲᓐᑲᓐᑲᓐ  
Inuit Tuttarvingat



©Copyright 2011 National Aboriginal Health Organization  
ISBN: 978-1-926543-54-3