

Iji AI Achi Ọchichi

Ihe Anọ A Ga-eme Iji Wulite Ọrụ Ọhanaeze Nke Kwudosiri Ike Ma Na-eweta Mgbanwe

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Mmepụta AI maka Ọrụ Gọmentị

Amamihe Nwa Bekee (AI) emekwuola ka usoro gọmentị si arụ ọrụ gbanwee nke ukwuu, na-emetụta ọ bughị naanị ọchichi kama ogogo na nzaghachi nke ndị ọchichi. Taa, ihe dị ka pasent 70 nke mbaụwa ekwuola na ha na-eji AI kwalite usoro ọchichi, ebe ihe dị ka otu ụzọ n'ime atọ na-eji ya kwado imepụta na imejuputa atumatu.¹ Iji maa atụ, gọmentị etiti mba Canada jiri AI tugharị ma chikọta echiche 11,000 ndị mmadụ webatara n'oge mkparịtaụka ọha banyere ikwelite atumatu AI ha;² Singapore emepụtala ma tinye n'ọrụ usoro chatbot nke AI na-arụ ọrụ n'otutu ọrụ obodo iji kwalite ọrụ;³ Peru, site n'aka ndị na-ahụ maka mmiri, na-eji AI atụ aro maka itinye ego n'usoro mmiri nke mba ahụ.⁴ Ufodu gọmentị nwere mmasị siri ike na AI ruo na ha amalitela ichọ ụzọ a ga-esi hụta ya na-abughị dika ngwa enyemaka, kama nke e ji edochi anya isiọrụ gọmentị.⁵

Ọchichọ nke obi ga-adị n'okpuru ezi uche: uru a na-atụ anya na AI ga-eweta ga-apụta ihe naanị ma ọ bụrụ na gọmentị hazie ebumnuche bara uru ma hazie nzokwu ọ bụla nke a ga-eji tinye AI n'ọrụ nke ọma, n'hi na ọnyogugụ na-egosi na "ihe kariri pasent 80 nke ọrụ AI na-akụ afọ n'ala, nke bụ okpukpu abụọ nke ọnyogugụ jda mba nke ọrụ ndị na-abughị AI."⁶ Iji maa atụ, na Michigan, ihe dị ka mmadụ 40,000 ka AI boro ebubo na-amaghị ama na ha ghorọ aghughọ irite uru enyemaka ndị na-enweghị ọrụ,⁷ ebe na South Korea, e wepuru otu ihe ọmumụ mgbe a chọputara na akwukwo ọgugụ AI nwere ndejo ma na-ebute ihe ize ndụ gbasara ozi nzuzo.⁸

Nke a apụtaghị na gọmentị ga-ezere inwale maobu tinye AI n'ọrụ. Ichere ruo mgbe e wezugara ihe ize ndụ niile metutara AI ga-abu mmejo, dika o nwekwara ihe ize ndụ nke ya: ọ bụrụ na ndịisi ọchichi

Ihe ndị dị mkpa i ga-eburu n'obi

- AI abughị ụzọ mkpirisi e ji agbanwe gọmentị. Ebughị ụzọ hazigharị usoro ulorụ, ikike zuru oke, na ọchichi doru anya, itinye ya n'ọrụ nwereike ime ka nsogbu inwe otutu ulorụ kawanye njo, mee ka e nwee nkewa na enweghị nghota, karịa ikwelite ọrụ maobu ezi omume.
- AI ime nke ọma na gọmentị na-abukarị iomaaka ọchichi, ọ bughị nke teknuzụ. Mputara anaghị eji ike dabere n'ogogo teknuzụ, kama ọ dabere n'ikike ulorụ, usoro inye nguko, ike mmekorita ndị na-enye ọrụ na atumatu iguzogide nsogbu.
- Anyị na-atụ aro ihe anọ: gbanwegharị ọrụ obodo dabere na nsogbu ndị dị adi tupu izipụ AI; tinye ego n'ikwalite ikike ulorụ site n'ozuzụ na otu ndị ọrụ jikotara ngalaba di iche iche; hazigharị ike ndị na-enye ọrụ site n'izukota ahia onu na imeko ihe onu; ma hiwe AI nke ngalaba ọrụ obodo n'elu "Trust Stack" nke e wubere na nkwaakaoto, inye nguko, nlekota nakwa ikike iguzogide nsogbu.

amaliteghị jji AI gbanwee gọọmenti ka ọ bụrụ nke dīkwuru mma ugbo a, ọdịiche dī n'etiti inabata teknuzụ n'ụlọọrụ nke onwe na nke gọọmenti ga-abawanye, nke ga-ebudata ntụkwasiobi ọhanaeze n'ọrụ nakwa mkpa ụlọọrụ gọọmenti.

Gọọmenti kwesiri ime ihe ugbo site n'imalite njem ha na AI ma jiri ọsọ gboo nsogbu ndi metutara usoro ọrụ na ikike mmadu nke na-egbochi itinye teknuzụ a n'ọrụ nke ọma nakwa n'uzo kwesiri ekwesị.

“Ihe ndi ọhanaeze hurula banyere ọchichi onye kwuo uche ya [...] abughị naani n’oge ntuli aka; ọ bukwa n’uzo ha na ọrụ obodo si emekọrịta ihe. Ọ bụrụ na mmekọrịta ahụ na-enye nzaghachi, nsopurụ, nke dabara adaba, doo anya, ma na-akwalite mmadu, nke ahụ ga-enye aka kwalite echiche ọhanaeze na ntụkwasiobi ha n’ụlọọrụ gọọmenti.”⁹

Imaaka 1 AI nwereike imubawanye arughị orụ nke gọọmenti

Nsogbu ndi di e nwere taa abughị ihe ọhuru; ha sitere na adighi ike ndi a choputara kemgbe mmalite nke otutu ulooru di ugbo.

Na mmalite, a haziri otutu ulooru dika usoro dabara adaba iji hu na e nwere idi mma, ntukwasiboji, na idi nhatanha n'okpuru iwu, mana otutu oge otutu ulooru na-akpalite nsogbu na-eme ka ntukwasiboji ọhanaeze n'ulooru gọọmenti daa mba.

Iwu na usoro na-adighi ele mmadu anya n'ihu na-emekari ka ebumnuche bu isi ghara iputa ihe, ebe usoro na-aga nwayo nwayo nakwa na nkeji na nkeji na-emebi ukpuru ọrụ.

N'atumatu, AI nwereike inyere gọọmenti aka idozi nsogbu ndi a site n'ikwado nhazighari atumatu na usoro ọrụ ndi di adi. Ma, e nwere nnukwu ihe ize ndu na gọọmenti agaghị eji ohere a mee ihe ma ọ buri na a na-eji AI mee naani ka usoro di adi gba pu oso kama ikwalite ha. Site n'itinye iwu ochie, usoro ọrụ nkeji nkeji, na echiche nchikota ochie n'ime usoro

AI ọhuru, gọọmenti ga-eme naani ka nsogbu ndi di ugbo buri nke ga-esi ike kari. Ọ buri na e nweghi mgbanwe kwesiri ekwesị na mkpachapu anya zuru oke, usoro ndi a nwereike ime ka mkpebi buri ihe na-agaghị edo anya kari ma ọ bu kpalite adighi nhatanha kari iwepu ya.

N'otu aka ahụ, AI agaghị eweputa uru a na-atu anya ya ma ọ buri na mkpebi gọọmenti na-adabere n'ufodu ngwaoru ndi adi adi ma na-ewu ewu, dika chatbots, kari mkpa na-akpa ndi mmadu n'ezio kwu. Atumatu ọrụ ndi e ji AI aru—nke ka bu ihe na-akpata mmetuta ruo n'afọ 2026—nwereike ime ka adighi ike di ugbo na gọọmenti sie ike ma gosiputa njedebe ikike nchikota.¹⁰

Ihe nke mbu a ga-eme Gbanwee ma gaa n'uzo ndi na-elekwasianya n'idozi nsogbu, sitere n'ala ruo n'elu n'ihe gbasara AI

Tupu etinye AI n'oru, gọọmenti kwesiri ikowaputa uru a turu anya na atumatu ọrụ AI ga-eweta nke ọma. Ọrụ ọ bu la ga-egosi uru doru anya nye ndi mmadu, ndi ọrụ gọọmenti, na ulooru n'onwe ya.¹¹

Nke a putara imata mkpa ndi mmadu nke ọma nke atumatu ọrụ ahụ choro idozi (dika inwe mkpebi ngwangwa, ime ka mkpebi guzosie ike), itule ma ihe onwunwe di adi n'ulooru ha dabara n'izute mkpa ndi ahụ, ma kwaa ihe atu a ga-eji tuo ọrụ ka o kwe omume inwale mmetuta ha dika n'oge na-aga.

Usoro kwesiri ibu naani ndi a ga-ahoro maka ilebara anya ọ buri ma a hazighari ma jikoo ha na ukpuru ọhanaeze. A na-ahụ echiche a nke ọma na nnwale nke mba United Kingdom: kama ime ka itinye teknuzụ ngwangwa bute uzo, a na-ahazighari ọrụ dabere na mkpa ndi ọrụ a choputara nke ọma tupu ewebata ogbugbo obula.¹²

Gọọmenti kwesiri imalite njem ha na AI site n'idozi nnukwu imaaka ndi na-egbochi ha iji AI n'uzo ga-eweta mgbanwe n'ezio kwu—ya bu, n'uzo ga-eme ka ọrụ ọha di mfe iji belata ibu nke ọrụ nchikota, kwalite imeko ihe onu, wulite usoro inye nguko, maobu mee ka mputara dikwu mma ma buri nke ziri ezi nye ndi mmadu.

Iji mee ka ọhụ a buru pụta ihe, gọmentị kwesiri ihapu itinye teknuzụ n'ọrụ site n'elu ruo n'ala, ma mee ka ha na ndi na-eji ya eme ihe ruko ọrụ ọrụ nke oma iji hu na a na-etinye AI ebe o na-aba ezigbo uru. **E kwesiri iwere ndi ọrụ obodo n'ọrụ dika ndi ga-eso hazie ya** (karja ibu naani ndi na-eji ya eme ihe), ma tinye ha n'ime usoro niile, site n'ikowa nsogbu na oganihu, ruo n'inwale udi mbu n'ebe a na-etinye ya n'ọrụ, ma na-emeziwanye ngwaoru na usoro ndi di n'okpuru ya ka oge na-aga. Amamihe ha, gunyere uzọ ha si edozi nsogbu na-enweghi usoro gọmentị mgbe usoro ndi di adi adighi aru ọrụ nke oma maobu mgbe ha na-egbu oge, kwesiri ibu ihe mgbazi n'ọrụ AI n'oge niile.

E kwesiri imalite mmejuputa ya site n'obere ọrụ ndi e mere nke oma na-elekwasị anya n'ebumnuche doro anya, nakwa ileba anya nke oma n'etu ha si metuta ogo ọrụ, ibu ọrụ, idi mma dgz. Mgbe ahụ, gọmentị kwesiri ikwalite oganihu ndi e nwetara, ya bu, igbasa ihe na-arụ ọrụ, ikwusi ihe na-adighi aru ọrụ, ma jiri mmuta e nwetara kwado itinye ya n'otutu atumatu na uloru.

Denmark roputara ezigbo ihe ima atu nke usoro a na-aga nwayo nwayo, site n'iji "regulatory sandboxes" na usoro itinye ya n'oru n'ogogo di iche iche.¹³

Imaaka 2 Gọmentị enweghi uloru zuru oke iji tinye AI n'oru.

Gọmentị na-ahuta nnukwu ihe imaaka n'usoro nakwa ikike ha nke na-egbochi ha ichikota AI nke oma. Ebe o bu na imaaka ndi ha kwesiri idozi nwere otutu njiko n'etiti ha, ha ka na-arụ ọrụ iche iche, ma dabere n'usoro kewara ekewa, ma na-arukwa ọrụ n'okpuru iwu siri ike nke na-eme ka mmekorita n'etiti ministri na uloru di iche iche sie ike. Mgbagwoju anya a na-ebute igbu oge iji nwee mkpebi ma na-ebelata ikike gọmentị nwere izaghachi n'uzo jikotara onu dika gọmentị.

N'ogo ọrụ, inweta ufodu ihe bu nke gunyere otutu mkparita n'etiti uloru di iche iche, usoro ochie enweghi ike ikkorita ozi maobu kwado inye ọrụ n'uzo ga-aga nke oma, ma ogo mkpebi na-ebelata n'ihu na e bokwasara ndi ọrụ ibu ọrụ n'okpuru iwu na-agbanwe agbanwe nakwa ozi di ntakiri nke na-abja dika o na-eme.

Gọmentị nwekara nsogbu nke oghere na-ebuanye ibu na nka ogbara ohuru, ma n'etiti ndi

ndu na-eme mkpebi atumatu ma n'etiti ndi ọrụ na-ahu maka iji usoro AI aru ọrụ.¹⁴ Asompi siri ike maka ndi nwere nka AI na-aka abara uloru nke onwe nnukwu uru, ebe ugwoonwa nnwereonwe n'oru, na ohere itolite n'oru na-adi mma karja. N'ihu ya, amamihe na-adikari n'aka ndi na-enye ọrụ karja ino n'aka gọmentị n'onwe ha, nke na-ebute ndabere nke na-eme ka nlekota uloru oha sie ike.

Ihe nke abuo a ga-eme Wulite ikike site n'ozuzu na otu nkwado AI nke na-ejikota ọrụ di iche iche

Ggọmentị ga-enwe ike nweta oganihu n'iwulite ezi mmetu nke AI ma belata ihe ize ndu ya ma o buru na ha hu na ndi ndu ha, ndi ọrụ, na uloru ha nwere ikike zuru oke iru ọrụ dika ndi na-eduzi AI nke oma nakwa n'uzo ziri ezi.

Nke mbu, gọmentị kwesiri izu ndi ọrụ ha n'uzo ha ga-eji ngwaoru AI ruo ọrụ nke oma. O bu eziokwu na atumatu ozuzu na-elekwasikari anya n'uzo AI kwesiri isi ruo ọrụ nke oma, ndi ọrụ kwesikwara inwe nka na obi isi ike iji AI mee ihe n'uzo zuru oke n'oru ha kwa ubochi, nke gunyere ikike ighota etu AI si aru ọrụ n'onodu obula e tinyere ya, ichoputa mgbe usoro nwereike ida mba, na itinye usoro ndabere n'oru ma nsogbu daputa.

A ga-etinyekwa usoro ndi e lekwasiri anya na-adigide adigide n'oru iji nyere ndi ọrụ obodo aka iwulite nka ndi di mkpa iji ruo ọrụ nke naani mmadu naani nwereike iru, dika ikowa onodu gbagwojuru anya n'otu n'otu, ihazighari mmasi ndi na-emegiderita onwe ha, na ihu na mkpebi algorithim ziri ezi.

Iji were "ngwa omumu komputa mee ihe nke oma, i kwesiri ikwalite nka ndi ọrụ gi [...]. Mgbe komputa choputara aghughu maobu bu amuma banyere onye ahia maobu onye ọrụ n'uzo ziri ezi ruo pasent 90, mmadu ga-elebara pasent 10 foduru anya, ma nke ahụ ga-abu pasent 10 kachasi ike."¹⁵

Nke abuo, gọmentị obula kwesiri itule ikeputa otu nkwado AI nke nwere ọrụ di iche iche iji nyere uloru gọmentị aka inabata AI n'uzo nwere nchekwa, ruo ọrụ nke oma, ma mezuo

ebumnuche ha. Ebumnuche otu a ga-abụ ịkwado mīnistrī na ụlọrụ n'oge niile AI ahụ ga -arụ ọrụ: site n'ichọpụta ogogo ịba uru AI, ịhazigharị usoro ọrụ tupu a hapụ ya ka ọ rụwa ọrụ, ruo n'ihoro na itinye ngwaorụ kwesiri ekwesị iji hụ na ha dabara n'iwu nakwa nchekwa. Ọrụ ya ndi gbara okpurukpu ga-agụnye: itule ikike na ihe ize ndi; ito ukpuru maka ogogo ozi, ichikota odidi na idekota ihe; iji 'pilot na sandbox'; na igbata oso n'oru mgbe usoro AI kwesiri nhazigharị maobu mwepu. Ihe ndi mejuputara ya kwesiri igosiputa ọrụ ya site n'iwekota teknuzu, iwu, usoro ọrụ, arumoru, na nchikota mgbanwe, gunyere nka na iwu oha, nhazi nke dabere na mmadu, mgbazi, na ọrụ ndi di ezigbo mkpa.

Imaaka 3 Ikike na-adighi nhatanha bu nnukwu ihe na-eche goomentị ihu

BNlekwasianya di elu n'oru mmeputa AI emeela ka nhatanha ikike di n'etiti goomentị na ngalaba ndi nkiti gbanwee, ma na-ama aka megide nkwdosiike na nchikota nke ochichi onye kwuo uche ya. Ndi na-ere AI, otu na-ebughi ibu kachasi buru uloru ndi America na China, abughi naani na ha na-achikota uzọ e si enweta teknuzu, kamakwa ozi, okwu nkwekorita, na onodu ọrụ, nke na-eme ka goomentị dabere na ha maka ihe ndi gbara okpurukpu di ka komputa, usoro nchekwa 'cloud', udi asusu buru ibu, na nka ndi di mkpa iji wunye ngwa AI na ministi di iche iche maobu ngalaba goomentị.¹⁶

Ndabere a abughi naani obere nsogbu; o ghoola ihe na-eme ka ochichi sie ike. Oge ufodu, goomentị anaghi enwe ohere idekota ozi, usoro nnyocha, maobu nkwa banyere akparamaagwa odidi ahụ, ma ha ga-adabere na nnyocha nke ndi na-ere ngwaahia iji nyochaa usoro AI nke metutara oke na ikike ndi mmadu. Mgbe uloru ohanaeze anaghi enwe ike nyochaa ngwa ndi ha ji achoputa ikike inweta enyemaka, maobu mgbe nkwekorita nzuzo na-egbochi nnyocha nke ngwa ndi na-agba ama, ndi ọrụ ya na-achi n'onodu enweghi ozi zuru oke.

Izu ahia na-eme ka enweghi ikike nhatanha a buru nke diwanyere njo.

Otutu goomentị enweghi ikike iru ọrụ iji kwado ikike nnyocha, icho ka e mee ka ihe doo anya, maobu igbochi ndabere n'otu onye na-ere ngwaahia, nke na-ebute ndabere ogologo oge. Onodu a na-emetutakari

mba ndi pere mpe, ndi na-enweghi ikike nchikota buru ibu na ndi nwere obere nnochiteanya n'otu mbaüwa na-achikota ukpuru.

Di ka uloru mbüwa na-elekota ukpuru e si enweta AI di elu, a na-atu ujo na goomentị ga-abu ndi na-eso na ngalaba di mkpa maka ochichi obodo. O buru na e nweghi atumatu doro anya iji weghachite nlekota, ngwa ndi a nabatara iji mee ka ochichi obodo sie ike nwereike mee ka ikike goomentị ime nke a belata di ka oge na-aga.

Ihe nke ato a ga-eme Weghachite ikike ohanaeze site na mmekorita na nguzosiike nke teknuzu

Iji weghachite nchikota na AI maka iji ya mee ihe n'ochichi obodo, goomentị kwesiri isite n'izuru naani onwe ha gaa n'oru e jikotara ọrụ. **Njiko otu izu ahia**, di ka mkparitauka e jikoro ọrụ maka ogwu mgbochi,¹⁷ ga-enye goomentị ndi sonyere ohere ijikota ochicho na nka ha. Ikike a e jikotara ọrụ a ga-enyere ha aka inweta ihe ha na-enweghi ike inweta ma o buru naani ha, nke gunyere ikike nnyocha di mkpa, ikwa ozi ozuzu nke oma, idekota omume udi AI n'uzo doro anya, na nkwenye nke inyefe ozi. Mgbe otutu goomentị bjakotara ọrụ ka ha na onye na-ere ngwaahia nwee mkparitauka, okwu nkwekorita nke gaara iyi ihe "na-adabaghi n'ukpuru" nwereike buru ihe mgbakwasikwu.

Uloru ohanaeze kwesirikwara **iruko ọrụ ọrụ, n'ime obodo na n'üwa niile, na'imeputa na jekorita ngwa AI, odidi ya, ihe nlekwasianya n'inye ikike, nduzi nke nchekwa, nka iwu na ochichi, maobu ndeko nnyocha**. Uzọ a (okachasi mmekorita South-South na Majority-World iji keputa otu nkwo nke mpaghara maobu nke jikotara ọrụ) ga-enye ha ohere inabata teknuzu a puru itukwasijobi ma jiri ya megharia ihe na-enweghi ndabere n'uloru ndi si ebe ozọ. Akurungwa ogbara ohuru nke ohanaeze a na-ekekorita nwereike belata ndabere goomentị n'uloru ndi si ebe ozọ. Iji maa atu, X-Road, usoro nkwokorita na mgbanwe ozi nke mba Estonia haziri, na-enye uloru ohanaeze na ndi e nyere ikike ohere ikwuri okwu site na nchekwa ozi ha haziiri onwe ha, kama idabere n'usoro nke onwe, nke mba 20 gunyere Finland, Ukraine, na Japan ji eme ihe ugba.¹⁸

Iweghachite ikike ohanaeze n'ebe AI no aputaghi iwulite maobu ijikwa usoro ogbara ohuru niile n'ime uloru. Idabere naani n'ike teknuzu nwere ihe ize ndu ya, nke gunyere mmepe anaghi aga ngwangwa, ohere pere mpe inweta teknuzu di elu, nakwa ebe

odida oḥurū n’ime gōḡmentī n’onwe ya. Kama nke aḥū, nguzosiike choro **ihū na o nweghī otu teknūzū, onye na-ekesa ya, maḡbū odīdī uloḡorū ga-adī mkpa nke ukwuu nke a na-enweghī ike dochie ya.**

Ihe a choro bū idī nhatanha n’etiti ogbugbo teknūzū dī iche iche, dīka iwulite akurungwa ḡbara oḥurū ḡhanaeze nke nwere ikike na ngalaba ndī nkīti, igbasa ndī na-eweta ngwaahīa, izere idabere n’otu ihe, nakwa ihū na e nwere ike ibugharī ozi n’usoro dī iche iche. Uzō India si eme ihe na-egosi echiche a, ebe a na-achīkōta akurungwa ḡbara oḥurū ḡhanaeze nke e wubere ma jiri ndī na-aroputa teknūzū a ma ama na-achīkōta ya site na ‘cloud’.

Ajujū dī mkpa nye gōḡmentī abughī ma ha ga-adabere n’ahīa maḡbū wuo ihe niile n’onwe ha, kama o bū otu ha ga-esi chīkōta usoro e jikōtara onū n’uzō ga-echekwa nkwudosiike, inye ngukō, na nchīkōta ga-adī ogologo oge.

Imaaka 4 Oghere dī n’inye ngukō na-ebibi ntukwasīobi n’ulo orū ḡhanaeze

A na-etinyekarī AI n’orū na-ebughī uzō tinye usoro dī iche iche dī mkpa n’orū iji kwado nkwenye ndorondoro oḡchīchī na ntukwasīobi ḡhanaeze n’uloḡorū gōḡmentī. Nke a nwereike igunye onodu ebe a na-etinye usoro AI n’orū na-enweghī nrurītauka ḡhanaeze maḡbū nkwa do iwu site n’ulomeiwu, ebe a na-agupū ndī obodo o metutara na nhazi ya nke na ha amaghī na a na-eji teknūzū aḥū eme ihe. Iwu doro anya gbasara ime ihe na nkwaakaḡo, inye ngukō, na ibu orū na-enye aka ichekwa ihe ndī a dī oke mkpa.

Otutu n’ime usoro AI ndī gōḡmentī jī arū orū na-arukwa orū dīka “igbe ojii” nke na-adīghī eme ka ihe doo anya, nke na-enye ndī mmadū, obunadī ndī orū gōḡmentī obere ohere igḡota etu e si enwe mkpebi maḡbū maa amuma. N’ime uloḡorū, ndī orū gōḡmentī nwereike malite idabere na mkpebi nke AI na-akwado na-enweghī usoro doro anya banyere uzō e si eji ya eme ihe maḡbū ibu orū ya, nke ga-eme ka e nwee oke ndabere na ndumodu si nna komputa na-enweghī nnyocha mmadū kwesīrī ekwesī, ma meekwa ka e nwee obere nsopurū maka iwu nchīkōta orū na

nchekwa iwu. Iji maa atū, n’ime ihe dīka onodu pasent 95, ndī uweojii Spain sooro akara ihe ize ndū nke algorithim weputara iji luso omume ihe ike megide umunwaanyi ogū, kama ile ya anya dīka otu n’ime otutu ihe ntinye.¹⁹

Nke a na-ebute nsogbu n’ihi na ndī mmadū anaghī enwekarī uzō dī irē ga-esi jū maḡbū megide mkpebi AI metutara ha. N’eziokwu, naanī mba 35 nwere usoro na-enye ohere maka nzaghachi na idozi nsogbu mgbe usoro AI nke gōḡmentī wetara mmebi nye mmadū.²⁰ Ebe o si ka nḡ bū na otutu mmadū dī n’ūwa enweghī amamihe a choro jī mata mgbe a na-eji AI enwe mkpebi, na-abughīdī ikwu maka igḡota, iju ajujū, maḡbū iguzogide mputara ya. N’ufodu mba dīka South Africa, ebe ihe dīka otu uzō n’ime atō nke ndī mmadū na-enweghī mgbe ha nurula maka AI maḡbū nwee obere ngḡota banyere ya nakwa mmetuta o purū inwe na ndū ha,²¹ o na-esi ike iguzogide mkpebi AI nyere aka mee.

*Dīka nnyocha UN siri kwuo, ihe na-erughī okara nke mba zara ajujū anabatala iwu maḡbū ukpurū gbasara jī AI eme ihe n’uzō ziri ezi n’ochīchī ḡhanaeze.*²²

Ihe nke anō a ga eme Wube ‘Trust Stack’ maka AI na ngalaba ḡhanaeze

Kama idabere naanī n’uzō nchekwa dī iche iche, gōḡmentī kwesīrī ihiwe “Trust Stack” maka AI na ngalaba ḡhanaeze iji mee ka iji AI elekota oha sie ike, ma site na nke a mee ka ntukwasīobi ndī mmadū na ndī orū gōḡmentī nwere na ha bawanye. Ihe dī oke mkpa bū na a gaghī ewu “Trust Stack” a na-agbasoghī usoro iwu dī adī, kama o ga-adabere n’iwu nchīkōta, iwu nke jzū ahīa nakwa iwu AI oḥurū nke nyerela ohere ichīkōta usoro e si eji AI eme ihe na ngalaba ḡhanaeze.

Nke mbū, **ntukwasīobi choro ozi iji kwalite ime ka ihe doo anya** site n’ime ka iji AI eme ihe pūta ihē, burū nke a purū igḡota na nke a purū inyocha. Canada egosila na gōḡmentī nwereike ibū ndī a na-elere anya site n’ime ka ideputa ndeko AI burū iwu—ya bū, nchekwa ozi ḡhanaeze nke na-edeputa usoro AI niile gōḡmentī jī eme ihe, ebumnuche ha, ebe ha si enweta ozi, na oke ha ndī a maara.²³

Uloḡorū ḡhanaeze kwesīrīkwara ime Nyocha gbasara mmetuta Algorithim tupu etinye ngwa AI o bula

n'orụ, ma a ga-eme ka ọhanaeze mara maka mpụtara nyocha a.

Nkọwa doro anya kwesiri ime ka ọhanaeze mara mgbe a na-eji usoro AI aruru ọha oru, ma kowaa n'uzo di mfe etu e si eji usoro ahụ aru oru.

Ntukwasị obi na-adaberekwa n'usoro ndozi

esemokwu iji kenye oru na ibu oru gbasara iji AI eme ihe ma hu na e tinyere inye nguko n'oru nke oma. Were France dika ihe ima atu, goomenti France kwesiri ihiwe usoro (maobu kwalite nke di adi), dika onye na-ahu maka mkpesa AI maobu ngalaba enyemaka puruiche nke ga-enye ndi mmadu ohere itinye mkpesa ma choo ndozi.²⁴ N'igbaso ihe atu Schleswig-Holstein steeti nke mba Germany, ha nwereike jga n'ihu site n'ihwe usoro "igba AI ukwu" nke ga-ekwere ka e megharja mkpebi komputa ma mee ka mmadu nyochaa ya ozo na-enweghi ihe oghom n'ihwe gbasara usoro iwu nye onye juru ya.²⁵ Iji kwado usoro nchekwa ndi a, goomenti ga-adi ezigbo njikere jza ajuru maka mkpebi na oru metutara AI, dika South Korea mere n'oge na-adibeghi anya site n'ikowa usoro ibu oru nke oma maka uloru na ndi oru goomenti.²⁶

N'ikpeazu, a na-ejigide ntukwasijobi site na nlekota nke usoro ndi metutara otutu ndi nwere aka oke

(otu ndi nwere nnochiteanya dabara adaba sitere n'oha mmadu, ndi guru akwukwo, uloru, na otu oru) ndi oru ha bu ileba anya, nyochaa, ma kwalite usoro AI na omume ya mgbe niile. Iji kwado usoro nlekota a, goomenti kwesiri jhu na e nwere nchekwa siri ike maka ndi na-ekpughe mpu na ndi na-eme nchocha nchekwa maka odjmma ohanaeze, bu ndi na-achoputa ndahie usoro maobu mmebi ukpuru omume.

'Trust Stack' maka AI na ngalaba ohanaze



Mpaghara Ozi

Ime ka ihe doo anya ma mee ka ohanaeze mara maka ya

Nkwa doro anya, ndeko AI, na nnyocha mmetuta..



Mpaghara Ndozi Esemokwu

Ikike iju mkpebi ma nweta ogbugbo kwesiri ekwesiri

Usoro mgbake, ikike igbagha mkpebi, na inye nguko n'okpuru iwu..



Mpaghara Nlekota

Nlekota na-aga n'ihu, nke jikotara oru, na nke kwuru onwe ya

Nlekota AI ohanaeze site n'aka otu di iche iche na nchekwa ndi na-ekpughe mpu.

Nhazi maka odida: ime ka nkwdosiike AI buru nke putara ihe

Ida mba teknuzu nwereike ime ka a kwusitu oru di mkpa ma mebie usoro nkesa ihe nke nwereike ibute nsogbu ndi ozo na-eso ya. N'afu 2024, mwulite na-adighi mma sitere n'aka uloru nchekwa komputa bu CrowdStrike mere ka usoro Windows nde 8.5 ghasa n'uwu niile, nke metutara ulogwu, oru gbatagbata, na ngalaba uloru goomenti.²⁷ N'afu 2025, oku gbara n'uloru National Information Resources Service nke mba Korea mere ka usoro goomenti 647 kwusi, ma mee ka umu amaala ghara inweta oru di mkpa ruo otutu izu.²⁸ Ebe mmejor bu ihe a na-apughigbanari, ihe imaaka goomenti kachasi bu iguzogide ha—ya bu, ikike ha inagide nsogbu ma laghachi ngwangwa mgbe ha mere. Mana, usoro ochichi nke na-agbanwe ngwangwa na-elekwasi anya n'ime ka ihe puta ihu karja idi njikere, ma na-ahapu atumatu nloghachi ka ha ghara izu oke maobu buru nke a na-anaghi anwale. Na mgbakwunye, otutu goomenti na-adabere n'onugugu pere mpe nke ndi na-enye nchekwa 'cloud', ogige nchekwa ozi, maobu odidi AI, nke mwakpo intaneeti maobu odachi uwa nwereike ikusasi kpamkpam. Iji zere nsogbu usoro niile, **goomenti ga-ewere nkwdosiike dika ikike di mkpa, nke gunyere ikwadebe usoro ndabere na inwale ikeike oru.**

Bido Obere. Kwalite. Kwudosi ike.

Ebe o bu na AI na-akwalitekaru ihe ndi di adi, a choru ntala siri ike ma zuo oke iji kwado nnabata ya nke na-agbanwe usoro. AI ga-abara ohanaeze uru naan mgbe a toro ntala ya n'idozi nsogbu ndi ji ya eme ihe a kwara nke oma, tinye ya n'ime ogige a hazighariri, nke ndi oru na ndi otu maara ihe ha na-eme kpalitere, nke e ji mmekorita na-akwado, ma chikota ya n'uzo doro anya site n'ikike ohanaeze. O ga-eme ka odida di ngwa karja idosi nsogbu ma o buru na e tinye ya n'oru n'uloru goomenti

ebeusoro ọrụ dị na nkeji na nkeji, tinyere etinyeghi ego zuru oke n'ime mmadụ na nkwudosiike, njikọ na-adighi ike, na inye ngukọ na-ezughị oke. Izere ida mba pụtara iguzogide ọchịchọ iji AI dochie ikike na mkpebi ụlọọrụ, kama iji teknụzụ ahụ mee ka ha sie ike ma kwalite ha. Iji nwayọ nwayọ ma nweekwa nnukwu ebumnuche site na mmalite, ekwesighi ibụ ihe a ga-ahụta dika ụjọ maọbụ enweghi mkpebi, kama dika ihe na-egosi idi njikere na iba uru. Nnwale a haziri nke ọma, itinye ya n'ọrụ n'ogogo dī iche iche, na atumatụ e chebaara echiche iji zute ọnọdụ kachasị njọ bụ naanị ụzọ a pụrụ itukwasịobi iji mụta, gosiputa uru ọha, ma gbanwee atumatụ tupu ihe ize ndụ sitere na AI amụbaa.

O dobeghi anya ma AI ọ ga-agbanwe goḡmentị anyi n'ụzọ zuru oke, maọbụ ọ ga-anogide bụrụ teknụzụ dī ike ma nwee njedebe nke mmetuta ya n'ogologo oge nwereike idaba n'echiche ndi mmadụ. Otu ihe doro anya, n'agbanyeghi na **inye ngukọ bụ ụgwo a ga-akwụ iji tinye AI na ngalaba ọha.** Ọ bụrụ na enweghi atumatụ na mmejuputa kwesiri ekwesị, ọchichị goḡmentị ga-ahụ onwe ha ebe ha na-elekota teknụzụ ha na-enweghi ike ichikota nke ọma, nakwa mmadụ ndi ga-amalite iwezuga ntukwasịobi n'ebe ha nọ.

Notes

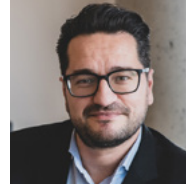
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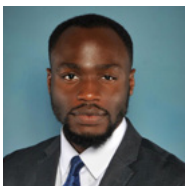
Peter Parycek bụ Ọkankuzi nke E-Governance na mahadum University for Continuing Education dị na Krems. Ọ nọ n'isi ngalaba E-Governance nakwa Public IT Competence Center na Fraunhofer FOKUS dị na Berlin. A họrọ ya n'otu German Federal Government's Digital Council.



Brunessen Bertrand bụ Ọkankuzi na ngalaba ọmụmụ iwu na mahadum University of Rennes 1, onye lekwasịrị anya n'iwu na etu ụlọọrụ si achịkọta ozi, AI nakwa teknụzụ ọgbara ọhụrụ. Nchọcha ya lekwasịrị anya n'ụkpụrụ nlekọta otu EU, nkwurụ na nke onwe nke dijitaalụ nakwa nchekwa ịntaneeti, ma ya na ụlọọrụ ọhannaeze na ndị mgbakọaka mbaụwa na-arụkọ ọrụ.



Carlos Affonso Pereira de Souza bụ ọkachamara n'ihe gbasara iwu, onye lekwasịrị anya n'iwu ọgbara ọhụrụ ma nọrọkwa n'isi Institute for Technology and Society dị na Rio de Janeiro. Ọ bụkwa Ọkankuzi nke Iwu na Teknụzụ, onye tūnyerela oke na mwulite ịntaneeti mba Brazil nakwa iwu nchekwa ozi.



Jake Okechukwu Effoduh bụ Osote Ọkankuzi na Lincoln Alexander School of Law dị na Toronto Metropolitan University, onye lekwasịrị anya n'iwu AI nakwa ikike mmadụ na mbaụwa. Ọ natụnye oke na mwulite atụmatụ ndị ga-elekọta AI na mba dị iche iche ma nọrọkwa n'isi atụmatụ nchọcha ndị gbapụtara ihe na Canada nakwa Africa.



Hyesun (Melissa) Yoon bụ Ọkankuzi na mahadum Hanyang University School of Law nakwa nakwa na ngalaba Artificial Intelligence nke ụlọakwụkwọ Graduate School of Engineering. Ọ bụ ọkachamara a ma ama n'iwu nchịkọta na nlekọta AI, na-agakwa ozi n'ọtụtụ komitii nke gọọmenti mba Korea, ma nwee agba na mmụta mbaụwa nakwa dika Ọkankuzi.

Mkpirisi okwu zuru ụwa ọnụ gbasara atụmatụ AI

Mkpirisi okwu zuru ụwa ọnụ gbasara atụmatụ AI bụ nrụkọta ọrụ nke IVADO, otu kachasị elu na Canada n'ihe gbasara nchọcha AI na ikekọrịta amamihe na mahadum Université de Montréal, nakwa AI + Society Initiative na Mahadum Ottawa. Ebumnọbi atụmatụ a bụ iropụtara ndị na-eme iwu ndumọdụ siri ike a pụrụ itinye n'ọrụ iji dozie nnukwu nsogbu ụwa metụtara AI.

N'isochi agba nke mbụ nke lekwasịrị anya na mmetụta AI nwere n'ochịchị onye kwuo uche ya na ntụkwasị obi nke ntuliaka, atụmatụ a kpọkọtara nzukọ ndorondoro ọchịchị nke abụọ nke lekwasịrị anya na AI n'ime gọmentị. Dịka nnabata AI na ngalaba ọhanaeze na-abawanye ngwangwa n'ụwa niile, gọmentị na-agabiga ihe iṅaaka na-abawanye gbasara izu ahịa, itinye ihe n'ọrụ, ime ka ihe doo anya, inye ngụkọ, ichikọta ihe ize ndụ, na ibelata mmejọ. Nzukọ a lebara anya na nsogbu ndị a site n'imepụta nduzi bara uru maka izu ahịa na itinye AI n'ọrụ n'uzo ziri ezi n'ochịchị ọhanaeze, nke ebumnobi ya bụ iji hụ na teknụzụ ndị a na-arụ ọrụ maka ọdịmma ọha.

A haziri akwụkwọ nduzi a n'oge nzukọ Ọkankuzi Catherine Régis na Florian Martin-Bariteau kpọrọ, nke jikọtara ndị ọkachamara AI si n'ụwa niile. A haziri nzukọ a site n'aka Società Italiana per l'Organizzazione Internazionale (SIOI) dī na Rome, Italy, n'ọnwa Disemba 2025. E dere mkpirisi atụmatụ a site na nkwa Halima Bachir, Antoine Congost na Réjean Roy nke otu nchikọta amamijhe n'IVADO.

A rụpụtara atụmatụ ọrụ a site na ntụnyeoke CEIMIA, Onyeisioche Canada CIFAR n'ihe gbasara AI na Ikike Mmadu na Mila, na Onyeisioche nchọcha gbasara Teknụzụ na Ọhanaeze na Mahadum Ottawa, tinyekwara nkwa siteri n'aka Délégation du Québec à Rome na SIOI maka ihazi nzukọ ahụ.

Ntugharị asụsụ n'asụsụ Igbo: Toronto Metropolitan University.

Ndị a ga-akpọ aha n'akwụkwọ a

Catherine Régis, Florian Martin-Bariteau, Rachel Adams, Brunessen Bertrand, Jake Okechukwu Effoduh, Peter Parycek, Carlos Affonso Pereira de Souza & Hyesun Yoon. (2026). Governing with AI: Building a Transformative and Resilient Public Administration. The Global Policy Briefs on AI, IVADO / AI + Society Initiative, University of Ottawa. 2026. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.20381/4cy3-dj29>

Echiche ndị e gosipụtara n'akwụkwọ nduzi a bụ naanị nke ndị dere ya.

E ji ngwaọrụ Amamihe Nwa Bekee (AI) naanị maka ebumnuche nhazi ederede, gụnyere ndezi asụsụ na imegharị ahirijokwu.

Ndị jikọtara
aka mepụta
ya bụ



Site na
nkwado

